BIBLIOGRAPHY # 1

Social Work Education in Ethiopia Partnership

Organized by:

Alice K. Johnson Butterfield, Ph.D.
Visiting Professor, Addis Ababa University

&

Mulu Yeneabat, MSW
Gedam Sefer University Community Partnership Project
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

January 2008

Contact the School of Social Work to use these materials

Adolescence

Akande, A. (1999). Intercultural and cross-cultural assessment of self-esteem among youth in Twenty-first Century South Africa. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counselling 21*, 171–187.

Armour, S; Haynie D. (2007). Adolescent Sexual Debut and Later Delinquency. *J Youth Adolescence 36,* 141–152.

Aronowitz, T; Rennells, R; Todd, E. (2006). Ecological Influences of Sexuality on Early Adolescent African American Females. *J. Community Health Nursing*, 23(2), 113–122

Astatke, H; Black, M; Robert Serpell, R. (2000). *Use of Jessor's Theoretical Framework of Adolescent Risk Behavior in Ethiopia: Implications for HIV/AIDS Prevention Northeast African Studies* 7(1 (New Series), pp. 63-84.

Babalola, S.(*2004).* Perceived Peer Behavior and the Timing of Sexual Debut in Rwanda: A Survival Analysis of Youth Data *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 33(4), 353–363.*

Buhi, E; Goodson, P. (2007). Predictors of Adolescent Sexual Behavior and Intention: A Theory-Guided Systematic Review. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 40, 4–21.

Cavanagh, S. (2004). The Sexual Debut of Girls in Early Adolescence: The Intersection of Race, Pubertal Timing, and Friendship Group Characteristics. *J Research on Adolescence*, 14(3), 285–312.

Djamba, Y. (2003). Social Capital and Premarital Sexual Activity in Africa: The Case of Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of Congo. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 32*(4), 327–337.

Engels, R; Bogt, T. (2001). Influences of Risk Behaviors on the Quality of Peer Relations in Adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 30*(6), 675-695.

Hofferth, S. (1991). Programs for High Risk Adolescents: What Works? *Evaluation and Program Planting, 14*, 3-16.

Maxwell, K. ( ) Friends: The Role of Peer Influence Across Adolescent Risk Behaviors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 31*(4), 267–277.

Robinson, M; Holmbeck, G; Paikoff, P.(2007) Self-Esteem Enhancing Reasons for Having Sex and The Sexual Behaviors of African American Adolescents. *J Youth Adolescence* 36, 453–464.

Seiffge-Krenke, I. (2006). Coping With Relationship Stressors: The Impact of Different Working Models of Attachment and Links to Adaptation. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 35*(1)*, 25–39.*

Shaw, R; Rosati, M; Salzman, P; Coles, C; McGeray, C. (1997). Effects on Adolescent ATOD Behaviors and Attitudes of a 5Year Community Partnership. *Evaluation and Program Planning,* 20(3), 307-313.

Stadler, J; Hlongwa, L. (2002). Monitoring and evaluation of loveLife's AIDS prevention and advocacy activities in South Africa, 1999–2001. Evaluation and Program Planning *25*, 365–376.

Advocacy and Media

American Public Health Association.( ) Media Advocacy Manual. www.apha.org

Clark-Ibanez, M. (2004). Framing the Social World With Photo-Elicitation Interviews. *American Behavioral Scientists* .47(12), 1507-1527.

Council for a tobacco-free Ontario. (2000). Understanding and Using Media Advocacy for Tobacco Control.

Manjozo, L. (2002). Community Theatre without Community Participation? Reflections on Development Support Communication Programmes in Malawi. Convergence XXXV(4), 55-69.

Media Institute of Southern Africa (2002). The MISA Media Advocacy Toolkit: Facilitators Guide. Windhoek.

Stead. M; Hastings G; Eadie, D. (2002). The Challenge of Evaluating Complex Interventions: A Framework for Evaluating Media Advocacy. Health Education Research: Theory and Practice 17(3), 351-364.

Children

Addis Ababa City Admin Social & NGO Affairs Office – SNGOA, Save the Children Denmark (SCD) and ANPPCAN-ETHIOPIA CHAPTER (2003). *Study on the Worst forms of Child Labour with Special Focus on Child Prostitution in Addis Ababa [Executive Summary].*

AIDS Behav, 10, 619–626.

Biran, A; Abbot, J; Mace, R. (2004). Families and Firewood: A Comparative Analysis of the Costs and Benefits of Children in Firewood Collection and Use in Two Rural Communities in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Human Ecology, 32, 1-25.*

Coenders, Germa` (2005). Relationships between Parents' and Children's Salient Values for

Doná, G. *(2001). The Rwandan Experience of Fostering Separated Children*. Save the Children-Sweden.

Future and Children's Overall Life Satisfaction. A Comparison across Countries. *Social Indicators Research, 73, 141–177*

HaileMariam, A. (2001). Today's Children, Tomorrow's Leaders: Are We Neglecting the Agents of Change? *Northeast African Studies, 8, 105-114.*

King, Gary et al. (2004). Substance abuse and behavioral correlates of sexual assault among South African adolescents. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 28, 683–696*

Korbin, E; Coulton, C; Lindstrom-Ufuti, H.; Spilsbury, J. (2000). Neighborhood Views on the Definition and Etiology of Child Maltreatment. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 24, 1509–1527.*

Lachman, P. (1996). Child Protection in Africa -The Road Ahead. *Child Abuse & Neglect 20, 543-547.*

Lachman, P. et al. (2002). Challenges facing child protection. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 26,587–617*

Lalor, K. (2004). Child Sexual Abuse in sub-Saharan Africa: A Literature Review. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 28, 439–460*

Mathoma, A.. et al.(2006). Knowledge and Perceptions of Parents Regarding Child Sexual Abuse in Botswana and Swaziland. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 21, 67-72*

Matshalaga, R; Powell, G. (2002). Mass orphanhood in the era of HIV/AIDS. *BMJ, 324,* 185-186.

McKechnie, J; Hobbs, S. (1999).Child Labour: The View from the North. *Childhood*, *6,* 89-100.

Melesse, F; Kassie, A. (2005). Child Abuse in Urban Setting: A one-year Analysis of Hospital Information on Abused Children at Yekatit 12 Hospital, Addis Ababa. *Ethiopian Medical Journal, 43,* 223-232.

Myers, W. (1999). Considering Child Labour: Changing Terms, Issues and Actors at the International Level. *Childhood,* 6, 13-26.

Ngokwey, N. (2004). Children's Rights in the Central Africa Sub-Region: Poverty, Conflicts and HIV/AIDS as Context. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 12, 183–216.*

Nwoye, Augustine (2006). A Narrative Approach to Child and Family Therapy in Africa. *Contemporary Family Therapy, 28, 1-23.*

Ochaíta, E; Espinosa, A.(2001). Needs of children and adolescents as a basis for the justification of their rights. *The International Journal of Children's Rights 9, 313–337.*

Olley, B.O. (2006). Social and Health Behaviors in Youth of the Streets of Ibadan, Nigeria. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 30, 271–282*

Pierce, L; Bozalek, V. (2004). Child abuse in South Africa: An Examination of How Child abuse and neglect are defined. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 28, 817–832.*

Poluha, E. (2004). *The Power of Continuity: Ethiopia through the eyes of its children*. Sweden: Elanders Gotab.

Quiroz, A. (2007) .Color-blind Individualism, Intercountry Adoption and Public Policy. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare, XXXIV,* 57-68.

R.E.S, T; Pawson, C. (2001). The Moral Understandings of Urban Children in Sub-Saharan Africa. Some Preliminary Observations. *International Journal of Anthropology, 16,* 171- 181.

Roby, J; Shaw, S. (2006).The African Orphan Crisis and International Adoption. *Social Work, 51* 199-210.

Skinner, D. et al (2006). Towards a Definition of Orphaned and Vulnerable Children.

Slonim-Nevo, Vered and Mukuk, Lawrence (2007). Child abuse and AIDS-related knowledge, attitudes and behavior among adolescents in Zambia. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 31,* 143–159.

Snow, R; Covell, K.(2006). Adoption and the Best Interests of the Child: The Dilemma of Cultural Interpretations. *The International Journal of Children's Rights,* 14, 109 -117.

Sonn, C; Fisher, A. (1998). Sense of Community: Community Resilient Responses to Oppression and Change. *Journal of Community Psychology, 26, 457–472.*

Subbarao, K; Mattimore, A; Plangemann, K. (2001). *Social Protection of Africa's Orphans and Other Vulnerable Children: Issues and Good Practice Program Options*. Africa Region Human Development Working Paper Series -The World Bank.

Tadele, G. (2001). Obstacles, Controversies, and Prospects Surrounding Child Abuse Management in Addis Ababa. *Northeast African Studies, 8, 115-142.*

Tucker, C.(2005).The Journey from Telling to Being: Narrative Ways of Understanding Applied to South African Children's Hero Stories. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counseling, 28, 241-256.*

Varnish, S. (2001). Promoting Child Protection through Community Resources: Care Arrangements for Ethiopian AIDS Orphans. *Northeast African Studies,* 8, 143-158

Vithal, R. (2003). Teachers and 'Street Children': On Becoming A Teacher of Mathematics. *Journal of Mathematics Teacher Education, 6, 165–183.*

Yamamoto, K. et al (1996). Across Six Nations: Stressful Events in the Lives of Children. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development, 26, 139-150.*

Children Rights

Affolter, F. (2005). Socio-Emotional Enablement and the Convention of the Rights of the Child. *The International Journal of Children's Rights,* 13**,** 379–397.

Cocks, A. (2006). The Ethical Maze: Finding an inclusive path towards gaining children's agreement to participation. *Childhood, 13*, 247-266.

Faller, C; Henry, J. (2000). Child Sexual Abuse: A Case Study in Community Collaboration. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 24, 1215–1225.*

Franklin, A; Sloper, P. (2005). Listening and responding? Children's participation in health care within England. *The International Journal of Children's Rights*, 13, 11–29.

Gale, K; et al. (1999). Breaking ground in inclusive conference practices with young People. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 7, 259–275.*

Healy, K. (1998). Participation and Child Protection: The Importance of Context. *British Journal of Social work, 28, 897-914.*

Hemrica, J; Heyting, F. (2004). Tacit Notions of Childhood: An analysis of discourse about child participation in decision-making regarding arrangements in case of parental divorce. *Childhood,* 11, 449-468.

Holland, S; O'Neill, S. (2006). 'We had to be there to Make Sure it was What We Wanted': Enabling children's participation in family decision-making through the family group conference. *Childhood, 13, 91-111.*

Horelli, L. (1998). Creating child-friendly environments-Case studies on children's participation in three European countries. *Childhood, 5, 225-239.*

Invernizzi, A; Milne, B. (2002). Are children entitled to contribute to international policy making? A critical view of children's participation in the international campaign for the elimination of child labour. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 10,* 403–431.

JAAP, D. (ND). Book Review: "**The Participation Rights of the Child, Rights and Responsibilities in Family and Society"**, by Grude Flekkoy & Natalie Hevener Kaufmann (*Children in Charge*, Series 4). Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London and Bristol, 1977.

Jans, M. (2004).Participation Children as Citizens: Towards a Contemporary Notion of Child. *Childhood, 11, 27-44*.

Jeremy R.(1999). Children: Rights, Participation and Citizenship. *Childhood,* 6, 475-493.

Kefyallew, F. (1996). The Reality of Child Participation in Research: Experience from a Capacity-building program. *Childhood, 3, 203-213.*

Kj Ørholt, T. (2002). Small is Powerful: Discourses on `Children and Participation' in Norway. *Childhood 9, 63-82.*

Mannion, G; I'anson, J. (2004). Beyond The Disneyesque Children's participation, spatiality and adult–child relations. *Childhood, 11,303–318.*

Mayall, B. (2000). The sociology of childhood in relation to children's rights. *The International Journal of Children's Rights,* 8, 243–259.

Morrow, V. (1999). 'We are people too': Children's and young people's perspectives on children's rights and decision-making in England. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 7, 149–170.*

Mulinge, M. (2002). Implementing the 1989 United Nations' Convention on the Rights of the Child in sub-Saharan Africa: the overlooked socioeconomic and political dilemmas. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 26, 1117–1130.*

Ocha´Ita, E; Espinosa, A.(1997). Children's participation in family and school life: A psychological and development approach. *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 5, 279–297.

Olowu,'D. (2002). Protecting children's rights in Africa: A critique of the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child *The International Journal of Children's Rights,* 10, 127–136.

Parkinson, P. (2001).The child participation principle in child protection law in New South Wales. *The International Journal of Children's Rights,* 9, 259–272.

Schimmel, N. (2006). Freedom and Autonomy of Street Children. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 14, 211-233*

Smith, A. (2002). Interpreting and supporting participation rights: Contributions from sociocultural theory. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 10, 73–88.*

Thomas, N; O'kane, C. (1998). When children's wishes and feelings clash with their 'best interests'. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 6, 137–154.*

Tomanovi´C, S. (2003). Negotiating children's participation and autonomy within Families. *The International Journal of Children's Rights 11*, 51–71.

Veerman, P; Levine, H. (2000). Implementing children's rights on a local level: Narrowing the gap between Geneva and the grassroots. *The International Journal of Children's Rights,* 8, 373–384.

Walker, S. (2001). Consulting with Children and Young People. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 9*, 45–56.

Winter, M.; Baerveldt, C; Kooistra, J. (1999). Enabling children: Participation as a new perspective on child-health promotion. *Child: Care, Health and Development, 25,* 15-25.

Wyness, M. (2001). Children, childhood and political participation: Case studies of young people's councils. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 9,* 193–212.

Community Development

Bhuyan, S; Leistritz L.(2000). Cooperatives in Non-Agricultural Sectors: Examining a Potential Community Development Tool.. J. Community Dev. Society 31(1), 89-111.

Bloom, D; Sachs, J. (1998). Geography, Demography, and Economic Growth in Africa. *Brooking Papers and Economic Activity* 2, 207-295.

Bryant, A.(2006) Wiki and the Agora: 'It's organising, Jim, but not as we know it'. *Development in Practice,* 16(6), 559-569.

Carolina. E. (2206). The Corner Store Investing in a "Sense of Place". *Community Investment, Spring 2006, 15-16*

Chen, M. (1997). A Guide for Assessing the Impact of Microenterprise Services at the Individual level. (Assessing the Impact of Microenterprise Services (AIMS): Management Systems International)

Coady International Institute. (????) An Asset-based Approach to Community Development: A Manual for Village Organizers.

Coady International Institute. (????) Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation: A Manual for Village Organizers

Cunningham, G. (2007). The Jambi Kiwa Story: Mobilizing Assets for Community. Development.

Flora, C. (Instructor). Community Development I: Principles and Strategies of Community Change Course Syllabus Fall, 2006. Iowa State University.

Ford, N; Williams, A; Renshaw, M; Nkum, J. (2005). Communication Strategy for Implementing Community IMCI. *Journal of Health Communication*, 10, 379–401

Great Start Community Conversation Guidelines: Shared Purpose. (Contact: Joan Blough, Great Start Strategic Planning Coordinator; jblough@net-link.net.)

Heimann, D. () Supporting communication for development with horizontal dialogue and a level playing field: The Communication Initiative. *Development in Practice*, 16(6), 603-610.

International Association for Community Development. Does Asset Based Community Development Deliver Social Justice? *Seminar Report* June 23rd 2006, SECC Glasgow, Scotland. www.iacdglobal.org

Joshi, D; Fawcett, B. (2001). Water Project's and Women's empowerment. 27th world conference: People and Systems for Water, Sanitation and Health, Lusaka, Zambia.

Kane, L.(2006). The World Bank, community development and education for social justice. Community Dev. J. Advance Access published.

Kerka, S. (2003). Community Asset Mapping. *Trends and Issues Alert*. No. 47. Educational Resources Information Center.

Kimani-Murage, E; Ngindu, A. (2007). Quality of Water the Slum Dwellers Use: The Case of a Kenyan Slum. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*

Mathie, A. (2006) Does ABCD deliver on social justice? (*Panel Discussion for the International Association of Community Development CIVICUS conference, Glasgow, June 2006.) Coady International Institute*

Mathie, A; Cunningham, G. (2003) Who is Driving Development: Reflections on the Transformative Potential of Asset-Based Community Development. *Coady International Initiative.*

McDadef, B; Spring, A. (2005). The 'new generation of African entrepreneurs': networking to change the climate for business and private sector-led development. Enterpreneurship & Regional Development, 17, 17-42

Mequanent, G. (1998). Community Development and the Role of Community Organizations: A Study in Northern Ethiopia. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines*, 32(3), 494-520.

National Association for Housing and Redevelopment Officials. (2006). A Report of the CDBG Coalition: Consequences for American Communities: A National survey on the impact of recent reductions in Community Development Block Grant Funding.

Nwangwu, R. (1998) Slum dwellers' diagnosis of their own needs: implications for community development in Nigeria. *Development in Practice,* 8(2), 225-228.

O'Leary, T. (2002).Asset Based Approaches to Rural Community Development: Literature review and resources. In Association for Community Development.

Perlmutter, F; Cnaan, R. (1999). Community Development as a Public Sector Agenda. *Journal of Community Practice*, 6(4), 58-77.

Sachs, J; McArthur J; Schmidt-Traub G; Kruk, M; Bahadur, C; Faye, M; McCord, G. (2004) Ending Africa's Poverty Trap: UN Millennium Project. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 1; 117-240.*

Sharp, K; Evereux, S.(2004) Destitution in Wollo (Ethiopia): chronic poverty as a crisis of household and community livelihoods. *Journal of Human Development*. 5(2), 227-247.

Stevenson, L., & St-Onge, A. (2005) Support for Growth-oriented Women Entrepreneurs in Ethiopia. *International Labour Organization.*

Study Circles Resources Center.(1998). A Guide for Training Study Circle Facilitators. A Project of the Paul J. Aicher Foundation. WWW.STUDYCIRCLES.ORG.

Tadele, F. (2000). Barter in practice: a case study of *liwac* transaction in Addis Ababa. *Development in Practice, 10*(2), 223-228

Tareen, U; Omar, M. (1998). Empowerment at village level through a workshop method. *Development in Practice, 8(2), 221-225.*

The Aspen Institute Rural Economic Policy Program. (????): Open Field Occasional Report. Developing Entrepreneurial Economies in Rural Regions: Lessons from Kentucky and Appalachia.

The Yaoundé Declaration 2005. The role of community development in building civil society in Africa

Tsegaye, S. ( ).Youth Participation: Concepts, Models and Experiences. *The African Child Policy Forum*

Wallis, A. (1996) Toward a paradigm of Community-Making. *National Civic Review* 85(4), 34-47.

Conflict Resolution

Abbenik, J. (1997). Ethnicity and Constitutionalism in Contemporary Ethiopia. *J. African Law,* 41(2), 159-174.

Abu-Nimer, M. (2001). Conflict Resolution, Culture, and Religion: Toward a Training Model of Interreligious Peacebuilding. *J. Peace Research*, 38(6), 685-704.

Bremner, D. (2001) South African Experiences with Identity and Community Conflicts. *J. Peace Research,* 38(3), 393-405.

Breusers, M; Nederlof, S; Rheenen, T. (1998). Conflict or Symbiosis? Disentangling Farmer-Herdsman Relations: The Mossi and Fulbe of the Central Plateau, Burkina Faso. *J. Modern African Studies, 36(3), 357-380.*

Bulcha, M. (1997). The Politics of Linguistic Homogenization in Ethiopia and the Conflict over the Status of "Afaan Oromoo". African Affairs, 96(384), 325-352.

Erickson, C; Mattaini, M; McGuire, M. (2004) Constructing Nonviolent Cultures in Schools: The State of the Science. *Children & Schools*, 26(2), 102-116.

Esman, M. (1997). Public Administration, Ethnic Conflict, and Economic Development. *Public Administration Review,* 57(6), 527-533.

Kibreab. G. (1996). Eritrean and Ethiopian Urban refugees in Khartoum: What the Eye Refuses to See. *African Studies Review,* 39(3), 131-178.

Mattaini, M. Constructing Cultures of Non-Violence: The Peace Power! Strategy. *Education and Treatment of Children*, 24(2), 430-447.

Meray, M. (2001). Peace Building: a Conceptual Framework. *Int. J. Soc. Welfare, 10, 14-26.*

Pankhurst, A. (1999). 'Caste" in Africa: The Evidence from South-Western Ethiopia Reconsidered. *Africa: Journal of Int. African Institute*, 69(4), 485-509.

Rothman, J; Olson, M. (2001). From Interests to Identities: Towards a New Emphasis in Interactive Conflict Resolution. Special Issue on Conflict Resolution in Identity-Based Disputes. *J. Peace Research*. 38(3), 289-305.

Young, J. (1999). Along Ethiopia's Western Frontier: Gambella and Benishangul in Transition. *J. Modern African Studies*, 37(2), 321-346.

Health

Beverley, C; Mengistu, M; Negasa, W; Bekele, A; Ghile, T. (2006). Barriers to and facilitators for female participation in an HIV prevention project in Rural Ethiopia: Findings from a qualitative evaluation. Culture, Health & Sexuality 8(2), 251-262.

Chigudu, H. (2007) Deepening our understanding of community-based participatory research: lessons from work around reproductive rights in Zimbabwe. *Gender & Development*, 15(2), 259-270.

Dugassa, B. (2006) Ethiopian Language Policy and Health Promotion in Oromia. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, XXXIII(4), 69-86.

Gebre, A. (2000).Community Knowledge and Perceptions about HIV/AIDS and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Bahir Dar. *Northeast African Studies.* 7(1) (New Series), 127-46

Mallinson, K.(2004) Perceptions of HIV/AIDS by Deaf Gay Men. *Journal Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 15(4), 27-36.

Stommes, E; Sisaye, S. The Development and Distribution of Health Care Services in Ethiopia: A Preliminary Review. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines*, 13(3), 487-495.

United States Agency for International Development (USAID). (2004) Assessment of Youth Reproductive Health Programs in Ethiopia.

Zimmerman, R; Langer, L. (1995) Improving Estimates of Sensitive Behaviors: The Randomized Lists Technique and Consideration of Self-Reported Honesty. J. Sex Research, 32(2), 107-117.

Higher Education

Accelerating Action Towards EFA Conference (2002) EFA: The Lessons of Experience: *The Impact of Policy in 20 Case Studies*. (Draft for Discussion*).*

Aspen Institute/Rural Economic Policy Program. Measuring Community Capacity Building- Version3/96.

Assié-Lumumba, N: Sustaining Home-Grown Innovations in Higher Education in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Critical Reflection. *Journal of International Cooperation in Education,*l7(1), 71-83.

Beyene, Y; Gaumnitz, A; Goike, C; Robbins, T. ( ). Stimulating Community Participation, Primary Schools: Perspectives on the BESO II Project in Bahir Dar, Ethiopia. World Learning for International Development

Cornelius, L; Greif, G. (200?).Schools of social work and the nature of their foreign collaborations. International Social Work 48(6), 823–833.

Council for Higher Education Accreditation. Sharing Quality Higher Education Across Borders: A Checklist for Good Practice

Dahlström, L; Mannberg, J. (Eds.). (2006). Critical Educational Visions and Practices in neo-liberal times. Global South Network Publisher Department of Education & Department of Teacher Education in Swedish and Social Sciences, Umeå University, Sweden.

EFA FTI Secretariat (2002). Education For All:- Fast Track Initiative Framework For Monitoring and Evaluation.

EFA Global Monitoring Report. (2004). Education for All: The Quality Imperative. (UNESCO Publishing).

Hientanen, O (ed.). (2005). University Partnership for International Development: Finish Development Knowledge. Finland Futures Research Centre Publications.6/2005.

Human Development Department Africa Region, World Bank. (2002). Education For All by 2015 Fast Track Initiative: Delivering on it in the Africa Region (Working Draft, June 28, 2002)

Kagia, R. (2002). The Role of Education in National Poverty Reduction Strategies: Conference on the Role of Education in Policies for Development Co-operation, Nordic Council of Ministers, Oslo 3-4 June, 2002.

King, K. (2004). The External Agenda of Educational Reform: A Challenge to Educational Self-Reliance and Dependency in Sub-Saharan Africa. *International Cooperation in Education,* 7(1), 85-96.

Midgley, J. (1990). International Social Work: learning from the Third World. Social Work, 35(4), 295-301.

Mingat, A. (2002). Teacher Salary Issues in African Countries: HD Analysis & Policy Development Support Team The World Bank, Africa Region.

Mohan, G; Zack-Williams, AB.(2002) Globalisation From Below: Conceptualising the Role of the African Diasporas in Africa's Development. *Review of African Political Economy,* 92, 211-236

Osei-Hwedie, K; Ntseane, D; Jacques, G. (2006). Searching for Appropriateness in Social Work Education in Botswana: The Process of Developing a Master in Social Work (MSW) Programme in a 'Developing' Country. *Social Work Education* 25(6), 569–590.

Pugh, M; Spear, M. (2005). Can Higher Education Partnerships Teach a Person to Fish? *Journal of International Cooperation in Education,*8(1), 45-59.

Report of the 6th Pan African Social Work Conference. (2005) Professional Social Work and its Contributions to Africa's Development. (Held at Kenyatta International Conference Center, Nairobi, Kenya 10-14 April, 2005).

Sawamura, N. (2004). Japan's Philosophy of Self-Help Efforts in International Development Cooperation: Does It Work in Africa? Hiroshima University, *Journal of International Cooperation in Education,* 7(1), 27-40

Sifuna, D. (2000). Partnerships in Educational Assistance to African Countries: Rhetoric of Reality? *Journal of International Cooperation in Education*, 3(2), 3-21.

Sowers, K; Rowe, W. (2007). Global Social Work. The Evolution of Social Work Around the World. In: Social Work Practice and Social Justice: From Local to Global Perspectives. 1st ed.

UNDP. (2004) Human Development Report: Cultural liberty in today's diverse world. United Nations Development Programme 1 UN Plaza, New York, New York, 10017, USA.

World Bank Sector Study (2003). Higher Education Development for Ethiopia: Pursuing the Vision. Document of the World Bank.

Housing

Baggett, J. (2001). Habitat for Humanity: Building Private, Building Public Religion. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Barnds, A; Glas, M; Glesne, M; Saravia, C; Wright, P. Zelalem, Y. (2004). Affordable Housing Cooperatives Conditions and Prospects in Chicago.

Cotton, A; Skinner, E. (). Barriers to Resident Participation in Slum Improvement: The Maintenance Question. *Community development:* 25(1), 37-41.

Hays, A. ( ) Habitat for Humanity: Building Social Capital Through Faith Based Service. *Urban Affairs*, 24(3), 247-269.

Marsden, D. (1990).Urban Innovations Abroad: Problem cities in search of solutions; book review of Blair, T. (1984). *J. Community development*, 25(1), 80-87.

Mitchell, M; Warren, P. (1998). Making Home Ownership a Reality Survey of Habitat for Humanity International (HFHI), Inc. Homeowners and Affiliates.

Moser, C; Harding, . (1990). Community Participation and Self-Help Housing: A Selective Bibliography.(Review of Moser's Book). *Community development.*25(1), 80-87.

Stein, A. (1989). Critical Issues in Community Participation in Self-help Housing Programmes. The Experience of FUNDASAL. *Community Development,* 25 (1), 21-30.

Stoddart, H; Rogerson, C. (2004).Volunteer tourism: The case of Habitat for Humanity South Africa. *GeoJournal* 60**,** 311–318.

Tipple, G. (1994). The Need for New Urban Housing in Sub-Saharan Africa: Problem or Opportunity. *African Affairs,* 93(373), 587-608.

Literacy and Community Development

Bhattacharyya, J. (1991). Toward a Community Development Approach to Literacy. *Community Development Society*. 22(2), 84-98

Bjerkaker*,* S. (2006) The Study Circle - For Learning and Democracy. *Convergence*, 39*(2-3),* 48-60.

Capagrossi, D; Ewert, M; Deshler, D; Greene, J. (1994). Literacy and Community Development. Reports *Research Briefs & Case Studies; Cornell Community and Rural Development Institute. Community Development, 2*(3),

Connoly, B. (????)Community Development and Adult Education: Prospects for Change? *Radical Learning for Liberation.*(???), 27-43.

Desjardins, R; Rubeson, K; Milana, M. (2006). Unequal chances to participate in adult learning: international perspectives. UNESCO, Paris, International Institute for Educational Planning.

Groverman, V. (Thomas, C; ed.) (2000). The group promoter's resource book: A practical guide to building rural self-help groups.

Kordesh, R; Alejo, B.(2005). Housing as a Productive Family Asset. A Report to the Family Economic Success Unit Annie E. Casey Foundation.

Manyozo, L. (2002). Community Theatre Without Community Participation? Reflections on Development Support Communication Programmes in Malawi. *Convergence, 35(4),* 55-69.

Padamsee, D; Ewert, M; Deshler, D. (1996). Participatory Action Research: A Strategy for Linking Rural Literacy with Community Development. *Literacy Online: Proceedings of the 1996 World Conference on Literacy.*

Prentki, T. (1998) Must the show go on? The case for Theatre For Development. *Development in Practice*, 6(4), 419-429.

Rogers, A; Hunter, J; Uddin, A.(2007). Adult learning and literacy learning for livelihoods: some international perspectives. *Development in Practice,* 12(1), 137-145.

Rogers. A.(2000). Literacy comes second: working with groups in developing societies. *Development in Practice,* 10(2), 236-240.

Sibiya, S; vanRooyen, L. (2005). Illiterates in South Africa: Who are they and what motivates them to participate in literacy campaigns? Review of Education 51, 479–497.

Subban, J; Linking Literacy and Community Development: A Case Study of Women in New Orleans. Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio.

Williams, S; Disney, K. (Smith, A. Ed) (????).Grassroots Action for Global Change: Resources for Community - Based *Organizers in Appalachia and Elsewhere.* Highlander Research and Education Center 1959 Highlander Way, New Market, TN 37820. http://www.highlandercenter.org/

Migration

Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Division for the Advancement of Women. 2004 World Survey on the Role of Women in Development. (2006). Women and International Migration. United Nations, New York.

Henry, L. (2003). Participatory development and the construction of civic virtue in the Sebat bet Gurage communities. Paper prepared for the Conference 'Participation: From Tyranny to Transformation?' Manchester, 27/28 February, 2003

Kiros, G; White, M (2004). Migration, community context, and child immunization in Ethiopia. *Social Science & Medicine* 59, 2603–2616

Mohan, G; Zack-Williams, A. (2002). 'Globalisation from below: conceptualising the role of the African diasporas in Africa's development', *Review of African Political Economy*, 29(92), 211 – 236

Rennie, W. [Public Health Consultant]. (1996). Gurage Zone Child Survival Project Mid Term Evaluation Report. Africare/Ethiopia.

Narrative Analysis

Andrews, M., Sclater, S., Squire, C., & Treacher, A. (2000). *Lines of narrative*. London: Routledge.

Arendt, H. (1978). *The human condition.* Chicago: University of Chicago.

Arnett, R. (2002) Paulo Freire's Revolutionary Pedagogy: From a Story-Centered to a Narrative-Centered Communication Ethics. *Qualitative Inquiry*; 8, 489.

Bamberg, M. (1997). Oral versions of personal experience: Three decades of narrative analysis. *Journal of Narrative and Life History, 7*, 1-4.

Bruner, J. (1990). *Acts of meaning*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Burck, C. (2005).Comparing qualitative research methodologies for systemic research: the use of grounded theory, discourse analysis and narrative analysis. *Journal of Family Therapy* 27, 237–262.

Chamberlayne, P., & King, A. (2000). *Cultures of care: Biographies of carers in Britain and the two Germanies*. Bristol, UK: The Policy Press.

Chamberlayne, P., Bornat, J., & Wengraf, T. (2000). *The turn to biographical methods in social science*. London: Routledge.

Donald E. Polkinghorne, D. (2007). Validity Issues in Narrative Research *Qualitative Inquiry*; 13, 471-486.

Franzosi, R. (1998). Narrative Analysis-Or Why (And How) Sociologists Should be Interested in Narrative. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *24*, 517-554.

Goldstein, H. (1992). If Social Work Hasn't Made Progress As a Science, Might It Be an Art? Families in Society: *The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*

Hollway, W; Jefferson T. (1997). Eliciting Narrative Through the In-Depth Interview. *Qualitative Inquiry*; 3, 53-70.

Holstein, J., & Gubrium, J. (2000). *The self we live by*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hones, D. (1998). Known in Part: The Transformational Power of Narrative Inquiry. *Qualitative Inquiry*; 4, 225-248.

Jackson, M. (2002). *The politics of storytelling*. Museum Tusculanum Press: Denmark.

Kakuru, D; Paradza, G. (2007).Reflections on the use of the life history method in researching rural African women: field experiences from Uganda and Zimbabwe. *Gender & Development* 15(2), 287-297.

Labov, W. (1972). *Language in the inner city: Studies in the Black English vernacular*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Langellier, K. (1989). Personal narratives: Perspectives on theory and research. *Text and Performance Quarterly, 9*, 243-276.

Lieblich, M., Tuval-Mashiach, R., & Zilber, T. (1998). *Narrative research: Reading*, *analysis and interpretation*. London: Sage.

Linde, C. (1993). *Life stories: The creation of coherence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mendelson, M. (2004). The Legal Production of Identities: A Narrative Analysis of Conversations with Battered Undocumented Women. *Berkeley Women's Law Journal*. 138-216.

Mills, C. (1959). *The sociological imagination*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Mishler, E. (1986). *Research interviewing: Context and narrative*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Mishler, E. (1990). Validation in inquiry-guided research: The role of exemplars in narrative studies. *Harvard Educational Review, 60*(4), 415-442.

Mishler, E. (1995). Models of narrative analysis: A typology. *Journal of Narrative and Life History, 5*, 87-123.

Ollerenshaw, A; Creswell J. (2002). Narrative Research: A Comparison of Two Restoring Data Analysis Approaches. *Qualitative Inquiry*; 8, 329-347.

Patterson, W. (in press). Narratives of events: Labovian narrative analysis and its limitations. In M. Andrews, C. Squire, & M. Tamboukou (Eds.), *Doing narrative   research*. London: Sage.

Plummer, K. (1995). *Telling sexual stories*. London: Routledge.

Plummer, K. (2001). *Documents of life 2: An invitation to critical humanism*. London: Sage.

Ricoeur, P. (1984). *Time and narrative* (vols. 1-3). Chicago: University of Chicago.

Riessman, C. (1993). *Narrative analysis*. London: Sage.

Riessman, C. (2000). Even if we don't have children [we] can live": Stigma and infertility in South India. C. Mattingly & L. Garro (Eds.), *Narrative and the cultural construction of illness and healing* (pp. 128-152). Berkeley: University of California Press.

Riessman, C. (2002). Analysis of personal narratives. J. Gubrium & J. Holstein (Eds.), *Handbook of Interview Research* (pp. 695-710). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Rogan, A; de Kock, M. (2005). Chronicles From the Classroom: Making Sense of the Methodology and Methods of Narrative Analysis. *Qualitative Inquiry*; 11, 628-649.

Rosenthal., G. (1998). *The Holocaust in three generations: Families of victims and perpetrators of the Nazi Regime*. London: Cassell.

Sarbin, T. (1986). The narrative as a root metaphor for psychology. In T. Sarbin (Ed.), *Narrative psychology: The storied nature of human conduct*. New York: Praeger.

Seale, C. (2004). Quality in qualitative research. In C. Seale, G. Gobo, J. Gubrium, & D. Silverman (Eds.), *Qualitative research practice* (pp. 409-419). London: Sage.

Seldon, R., & Widdowson, P. (1993). *A reader's guide to contemporary literary theory*   (3rd ed.). Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Soskolne, T. (2003). Moving Beyond the Margins: A Narrative Analysis of the Life Stories of Women Living with HIV/AIDS in Khayelitsha. *CSSR Working Paper* No. 33. University of Cape Town. AIDS and Society Research Unit

Squire, C. (2005). Reading narratives. *Group Analysis, 38*(1), 91-107.

Todorov, T. (1990). *Genres in discourse*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tricia, B. Bent-Goodley.(2006). Oral Histories of Contemporary African American Social Work Pioneers. *Journal of Teaching in Social Work*, 26(1/2)

Wengraf, T. (2000). Betrayals, trauma and self-redemption? The meaning of 'the closing of the mines' in two ex-miners narratives. In M. Andrews, S. Sclater, C. Squire, & Treacher (Eds.), Lines of narrative (pp. 117-127). London: Routledge.

Wengraf, T. (2001). *Qualitative research interviewing*. London: Sage.

Social Networks

Adler, P., & Kwon, S. (2002). Social capital: Prospects for a new concept. *Academy of Management Review*, 27(1), 17-40.

Ahuja, G. (2000). Collaboration networks, structural holes, and innovation: A longitudinal study. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 45(3), 425-455.

Ahuja, M., & Carley, K. (1998). Network structures in virtual organizations. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication,* 3(4).

Alba, R. D. (1973). A graph-theoretic definition of a sociometric clique. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 3, 113-126.

Alba, R.D., & Kadushin, C. (1976). The intersection of social circles: A new measure of social proximity in networks. *Sociological Methods and Research*, 5, 77-102.

Albrecht, T., & Adelman, M. (1987). Communication networks as structures of social support. In T. Albrecht & M. Adelman (Ed.), Communicating social support. Newbury Park, Sage.

Alexander, M., & Danowski, J. (1990). Analysis of an ancient network. *Social Networks*, 12, 313-35.

Alkire, A., M. Collum, J. Kaswan, & L. Love. (1968). Information exchange and accuracy of verbal communication under social power conditions. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 9(4), 301-308.

Allen, T. & Cohen, S. (1969). Information flow in research and development laboratories. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 14, 12-20.

Allen, T. (1966). Managing the flow of scientific and technological information. Cambridge, MA, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Arabie, P. (1977). Clustering Representations of Group Overlap. *Journal of Mathematical Sociological*, 5, 113-128.

Arabie, P. (1984). Validation of sociometric structure by data on individuals attributes. *Social Networks*, 6, 373-403.

Arabie, P., Boorman, S.A., & Levitt, P.R. (1978). Constructing blockmodels: How and why. *Journal of Mathematical Psychology* 17, 21-63.

Athanassiades, J. C. (1973). The distortion of upward communication in hierarchical organizations. *Academy of Management Journal,* 16, 207-226.

Athanassiou, N., & Nigh, D. (1999). The impact of U.S. company internationalization on top management team advice networks: A tacit knowledge perspective. *Strategic Management Journal,* 20, 83-92.

Back, K. (1951). Influence through social communication. *Journal of Abnormal Social Psychology*, 46, 9-23.

Bainbridge, W.S., E.E. Brent, K.M. Carley, D.R. Heise, M.W. Macy, B. Markovsky, & J. Skvoretz. (1994). Artificial social intelligence. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 20, 407-436.

Baker, F.B., & Hubert, L.J. (1981). The analysis of social interaction data. *Sociological Methods and Research,* 9, 339-361.

Baker, W. (1994). *Networking smart: How to build relationships for personal and organizational success.* New York, NY, McGraw Hill.

Baker, W. (2000). *Achieving success through social capital.* San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Baker, W. E. (1986). Three-dimensional blockmodels. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 12, 191-223.

Baker, W. E. (1990). Market networks and corporate behavior *American Journal of Sociology*. 96, 589-625.

Barabasi, A.L. (2002) *Linked: The New Science of Networks.* Cambridge, Perseus.

Barley, S. (1986). Technology as an occasion for structuring: Evidence from observations of CT scanners and the social order of radiology departments. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 31(1), 78-108.

Barley, S. (1990). The alignment of technology and structure through roles and ritual. *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 35(1), 61-103.

Barnes, J. A. (1972). Social networks. *Addison-Wesley Module in Anthropology*, 26, 1-29.

Barnes, J. A. (1983). Graph theory in network analysis. *Social Networks,* 5, 235-244.

Barnett, G.A., & Rice, R.E. (1985). Longitudinal non-Euclidean networks: Applying Galileo. *Social Networks* 7, 287-322.

Barney, J.B. (1985). Dimensions of informal social network structure: Toward a contingency theory of informal relations in organizations. *Social Networks*, 7, 1-46.

Barnlund, D., & Harland, C. (1963). Propinquity and prestige as determinants of communication networks. *Sociometry*, 26, 467-479.

Bavelas, A. (1948). A mathematical model for group structure. *Human Organization,* 7, 16-30.

Bavelas, A. (1950). Communication patterns in task-oriented groups. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 22, 271-282.

Berkowitz, S.D., & B. Wellman (Eds.). (1983). Structural sociology. Cambridge, England, Cambridge University Press.

Berkowitz, S.D., P. J. Carrington, Y. Kotowitz, & L. Waverman. (1978). The determination of enterprise groupings through combined ownership and directorship ties. *Social Networks,* 1, 391-413.

Bernard, H. R. & P. D. Killworth. (1973). On the social structure of an ocean-going research vessel and other important things. *Social Science Research*, 2, 145-184.

Bernard, H., Killworth, P., & Sailor, L. (1980). Informant accuracy in social network data IV. *Social Networks,* 2, 191-218.

Bernard, H.R., & Killworth, P.D. (1977). Informant accuracy in social network data II. *Human Communication Research,* 4, 3-18.

Bernard, H.R., Killworth, P.D., & Sailor, L. (1980). Informant accuracy in social network data IV: A comparison of clique level structure in behavioral and cognitive network data. *Social Networks,* 2, 191-218.

Bernard, H.R., Killworth, P.D., & Sailor, L. (1982). Informant accuracy in social network data V: An experimental attempt to predict actual communication from recall data. *Social Science Research,* 11, 30-66.

Bernard, H.R., Killworth, P.D., Kronenfeld, D., & Sailor, L. (1985). On the validity of retrospective data: The problem of informant accuracy. *Annual Review of Anthropology,* 13, 495-517.

Bernard, H.R., Killworth, P.D., McCarty, C., Shelley, G.A., & Robinson, S. (1990). Comparing four different methods for measuring personal social networks. *Social Networks* 12, 179-216.

Blau, P. & R. K. Merton. (1981). Continuities in structural inquiry. London and Beverly Hills, Sage.

Bonacich, P. (1972). Factoring and weighting approaches to status scores and clique detection. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 2, 113-120.

Bonacich, P. (1972). Technique for analyzing overlapping memberships. In H. Costner (Ed.), *Sociological Methodology*, 176-185. San Francisco, Jossey-Bass.

Bonacich, P. (1979). The common structure semigroup: A replacement for the Boorman and white joint reduction. *American Journal of Sociology,* 86, 159-166.

Bonacich, P. (1987). Power and centrality: A family of measures. *American Journal of Sociology*, 92, 1170-1182.

Bonacich, P., & Domhoff, G.W. (1981). Latent classes and group membership. *Social Networks*. 3(3, 175-196.

Boorman, S.A. (1975). A combinatorial optimization model for transmission of job information through contact networks. *Bell Journal of Economics*, 6, 216-249.

Boorman, S.A., & White, H.C. (1976). Social structure from multiple networks II: Role structures. *American Journal of Sociology*, 81, 1384-1446.

Borgatti, S., & Cross, R. (2003). A relational view of information seeking and learning in social networks. *Management Science,* 49, 432-445.

Borgatti, S., & Everett, M. (1992.). Graph colorings and power in experimental exchange networks. *Social Networks*, 14, 287-308.

Borgatti, S., & Everett, M. (1999). Models of core/periphery structures. *Social Networks*, 21, 375-395.

Borgatti, S.P., & Everett, M. (1989). The class of regular equivalences, Algebraic structure and computation. *Social Networks,* 11, 65-88.

Bott, E. (1957). *Family and social network*. London, Tavistock Publications

Bougon, M., Weick, K., & Binkhorst, D. (1977). Cognition in organizations: An analysis of the Utrecht jazz orchestra, *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 22, 606-639.

Boyd, J. P., J. H. Haehl & L. D. Sailer. (1972). Kinship systems and inverse semigroups. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 2, 37-61.

Breiger, R. (1979). Toward an operational theory of community elite structure, *Quality and Quantity,* 13, 21-47.

Breiger, R. L., & P. E. Pattison. (1978). The joint role structure of two communities elites. *Sociological Methods and Research,* 7, 213-26.

Breiger, R. L., & P. E. Pattison. (1986). Cumulated social roles: The duality of persons and their algebras. *Social Networks,* 8, 215-256.

Breiger, R.L. (1974). The duality of persons and groups. *Social Forces,* 53, 181-190.

Breiger, R.L. (1976). Career attributes and network structure: A blockmodel study of a bio-medical research specialty. *American Sociological Review,* 41, 117-135

Breiger, R.L., & Pattison, P. E. (1986). Cumulated social roles: The duality of persons and their algebras. *Social Networks* 8, 215-256.

Breiger, R.L., Boorman, S.A., & Arabie, P. (1975). An algorithm for clustering relational data with applications to social network analysis and comparison with multidimensional scaling. *Journal of Mathematical Psychology* 12, 328-383.

Brown, J. S., & Duguid, P. (2000). The social life of information. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

Buchanan, M. (2002). Nexus: Small worlds and the groundbreaking science of networks. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.

Burns, J., & Stalker, G. (1961). The management of innovation. London, Tavistock.

Burt, R. (2000). Decay functions. *Social Networks,* 22, 1-28.

Burt, R. (2000). The network structure of social capital. In B. Staw, & Sutton, R. (Ed.), *Research in organizational behavior* (Vol. 22). New York, NY, JAI Press.

Burt, R. S. (1976). Position in networks. *Social Forces*, 55, 93-122.

Burt, R. S. (1978). Cohesion versus structural equivalence as a basis for network subgroups. *Sociological Methods and Research,* 7, 189-212.

Burt, R. S. (1979). Relational equilibrium in a social topology. *Journal of Mathematical Sociological,* 6, 211-252.

Burt, R. S. (1980). Actor interests in a social topology: Foundations for a structural theory of action. *Sociological Inquiry,* 49, 107-132.

Burt, R. S. (1980). Models of network structure. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 6, 79-141

Burt, R. S. (1981). *Toward a structural theory of action*. New York: Academic Press.

Burt, R. S. (1983). *Corporate profits and cooptation: Networks of market constraints and directorate ties in the American economy*. New York: Academic Press.

Burt, R. S. (1984). Network items and the General Social Survey. *Social Networks* 6, 293-340.

Burt, R. S. (1986). A note on sociometric order in the general social survey network data. *Social Networks*, 8, 149-174.

Burt, R. S. (1987). A note on strangers, friends, and happiness. *Social Networks,* 9, 311-332.

Burt, R. S. (1987). Social contagion and innovation, cohesion versus structural equivalence. *American Journal of Sociology,* 92, 1287-1335.

Burt, R. S. (1992). Structural holes: The structure of competition. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Burt, R. S., & Minor, M. (1983). *Applied network analysis: A methodological introduction*. Newbury Park: Sage.

Burt, R., Hogarth, R., & Michaud, C. (2000). The social capital of French and American managers. *Organization Science, 11*(2), 123-147.

Carley, K. (1997). Extracting team mental models through textual analysis. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 18, 533-538.

Carley, K. P., M. (1992). Extracting, representing, and analyzing mental models. *Social Forces*, *70*(3), 601-636.

Carley, K.M., & Krackhardt, D. (1996). Cognitive inconsistencies and non-symmetric friendship. *Social Networks*. 18(1, 1-28.

Carrington, P. J., & G. H. Heil. (1981). COBLOC: A hierarchical method for blocking network data. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 8, 103-131

Carrington, P. J., G. H. Heil, & S. Berkowitz. (1979). A goodness-of-fit index for blockmodels. *Social Networks*, 2, 219-234.

Carroll, J. D., & P. Arabie. (1980). Multidimensional scaling. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 31, 607-649.

Carroll, J. D., P. Green, and C. Schaffer. (1986). Interpoint distance comparisons in correspondence analysis. *Journal of Marketing Research,* 23, 271-180.

Cartwright, D. & F. Harary. (1977). A graph theoretic approach to the investigation of system-environment relationships. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 5, 87-111.

Cartwright, D. (1979). Balance and clusterability: An overview. In P. Holland and S. Leinhardt (Eds.) *Perspectives on social network research* (pp. 25-50). New York: Academic Press.

Cartwright, D., & Harary, F. (1956). Structural balance: A generalization of Heiders theory. *Psychological Review*, 63, 277-292.

Clawson, D. & A. Neustadtl. (1989). Interlocks, PACs, and corporate conservatism. *American Journal of Sociology.* 94, 749-773.

Clawson, D., A. Neustadtl, and J. Bearden. (1986). The logic of business unity: Corporate contributions to the 1980 congressional elections. *American Sociological Review.* 51, 797-811.

Cohen, D., & Prusak, L. (2001). In good company: How social capital makes organizations work. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

Coleman, J.S., Katz, E., & Menzel, H. (1957). The diffusion of an innovation among physicians. *Sociometry* 20, 253-270.

Coleman, J.S., Katz, E., & Menzel, H. (1966). Medical innovation: A diffusion study. Indianapolis, Bobbs-Merrill.

Constant, D., Sproull, L., & Kiesler, S. (1996). The kindness of strangers: The usefulness of electronic weak ties for technical advice. *Organization Science,* 7(2), 119-135.

Contractor, N., & Eisenberg, E. (1990). Communication networks and new media in organizations. In J. F. C. Steinfield (Ed.), *Organizations and communication technology*. Newbury Park: Sage Publications.

Cook, K. (1982). Network structures from an exchange perspective. In P. Marsden and N. Lin (Eds.). Social structure and network analysis. Beverly Hills, Sage.

Cook, K.S., Emerson, R.M., Gilmore, M.R., & Yamagishi, T. (1983). The distribution of power in exchange networks: Theory and experimental results. *American Journal of Sociology,* 89, 275-305.

Crane, D. (1969). Social structure in a group of scientists: A test of the invisible college hypothesis. *American Sociological Review,* 34, 335-352.

Crane, D. (1972). Invisible colleges: Discussion of knowledge in scientific communities. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Criswell, J.H. (1946). Measurement of reciprocation under multiple criteria of choice. *Sociometry* 9, 126-127.

Cross, R., & Parker, A. (2004). The hidden power of social networks: Understanding how work really gets done in organizations. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

Cross, R., & Prusak, L. (2002). The people that make organizations stop - or go. *Harvard Business Review,* 80(6), 104-112.

Cross, R., Borgatti, S., & Parker, A. (2002). Making invisible work visible: Using social network analysis to support human networks. *California Management Review,* 44(2), 25-46.

Cross, R., Nohria, N., & Parker, A. (2002). Six myths about informal networks - and how to overcome them. *Sloan Management Review,* 43(3), 67-76.

Cross, R., Parker, A., Prusak, L., & Borgatti, S. (2001). Knowing what we know: Supporting knowledge creation and sharing in social networks. *Organizational Dynamics,* 30(2), 100-120.

Cummings, J. (2004). Work groups, structural diversity, and knowledge sharing in a global organization. *Management Science,* 50(3), 352-364.

Cummings, J., & Cross, R. (2003). Structural properties of work groups and their consequences for performance. *Social Networks,* 25*(*3), 197-210.

Cummings, J., Butler, B., & Kraut, R. (2002). The quality of online social relationships. *Communications of the ACM,* 45(7), 103-108.

Cummings, J., Sproull, L., & Kiesler, S. (2002). Beyond Hearing: Where real world and online support meet. *Group Dynamics,* 6, 78-88.

Danowski, J. (1980). Group attitude conformity and connectivity of organizational communication networks for production, innovation and maintenance content. *Human Communication Research*, 6, 299-308.

Danowski, J. A., Barnett, G.A., & Friedland, M.H. (1986). Interorganizational networks via shared public relations firms: Centrality, diversification, media coverage, and publics image. In M.L. McLaughlin (Ed.) Communication Yearbook 10 (pp. 808-830). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Davis, J. (1963). Structural balance, mechanical solidarity, and interpersonal relations, *American Journal of Sociology,* 68, 444-62

Davis, J. A. (1967). Clustering and structural balance in graphs. *Human Relations* 20, 181-187.

Davis, J. A. (1968). Statistical analysis of pair relationships: Symmetry, subjective consistency, and reciprocity. *Sociometry* 31, 102-119.

Davis, J. A. (1970). Clustering and hierarchy in interpersonal relations: Testing two theoretical models on 742 sociograms. *American Sociological Review,* 35, 843-852.

Davis, J. A. (1977). Sociometric triads as multi-variate systems. *Journal of Mathematical Sociological,* 5, 41-60.

Davis, J. A., & S. Leinhardt. (1972). The structure of positive interpersonal relations in small groups. In Berger, M.J. Zelditch and B., Anderson (Eds.), *Sociological Theories in Progress,* Vol. 2. New York: Houghton-Mifflin.

Dawson, R. (2003). Living networks: Leading your company, customers, and partners in the hyper-connected economy. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Financial Times Prentice Hall.

de Sola Pool, I., & Kochen, M. (1978). Contacts and influence. *Social Networks* 1, 5-51.

Dean, J., & Brass, D. (1985). Social interaction and the perception of job characteristics in an organization. *Human Relations*, 38, 571-582.

Dill, W.R. (1958). Environment as an influence on managerial autonomy. *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 2, 409-443.

Doreian, P. (1974). On the connectivity of social networks. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 3, 245-258.

Doreian, P. (1980). Linear models with spatially distributed data: Spatial disturbances or spatial effects. *Sociological Methods & Research*, 9, 29-66.

Doreian, P. (1982). Maximum likelihood methods for linear models: Spatial effect and spatial disturbance terms. *Sociological Methods & Research,* 10, 243-270.

Doreian, P. (1986). Equivalence in a social network. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 13, 243-282.

Dorien, P., & Mrvar, A. (1996). A partitioning approach to structural balance. *Social Networks,* 18(2), 149-168.

Dow, G. (1988). Configurational and coactivational views of organizational structure. *Academy of Management Review,* 12(1), 53-64.

Eisenberg, E. M., P. R. Monge, & R. V. Farace. (1984). Coorientation on communication rules in managerial dyads. *Human Communication Research,* 11(2), 261-271.

Eisenberg, E., Monge, P, & Miller, K. (1983). Involvement in communication networks as a predictor of organizational commitment. *Human Communication Research,* 10(2), 179-201.

Emirbayer, M. & Goodwin, J. (1994). Network analysis, culture, and the problems of agency. *American Journal of Sociology,* 99, 1411-54.

Eveland, J., & Bikson, T. (1987). Evolving electronic communication networks: An empirical assessment. *Office Technology and People,* 3, 103-128.

Eveland, J., & Bikson, T. (1988). Work group structures and computer support: A field experiment. *Transactions on Office Information Systems,* 6(4), 354-379.

Everett, M.G. (1982). A graph theoretic blocking procedure for social networks. *Social Networks,* 4, 147-167.

Everett, M.G. (1982). Graph theoretic blockings K-Plexes and K-cutpoints. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 9, 75-84

Farace, R.V., & T. Mabee. (1980). Communication network analysis methods. In P.R. Monge and J.N. Cappella (Eds.),Multivariate Techniques for Human Communication Research (pp. 365-392). New York: Academic Press.

Farace, R.V., P.R. Monge & H. M. Russell. (1977). Communicating and organizing. Menlo Park, CA, Addison-Wesley.

Fararo, T. J., & J. Skvoretz. (1984). Biased networks and social structure theorems, Part II. *Social Networks,* 6, 223-258.

Fararo, T.J., & J. Skvoretz. (1984). Institutions as production systems. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 10, 117-182.

Faust, K. (1988). Comparison of methods for positional analysis: Structural and general equivalences. *Social Networks,* 10, 313-341.

Faust, K., & Romney, A.K. (1985). Does structure find structure?: A critique of Burt's use of distance as a measure of structural equivalence. *Social Networks,* 7, 77-103.

Feinberg, S. E., & Wasserman, S. (1981). Categorical data analysis of single sociometric relations. In S. Leinhardt (Ed.) *Sociological Methodology*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Feldman, M. (1987). Electronic mail and weak ties in organizations. *Office: Technology and People,* 3, 83-101.

Fernandez, R. M., & R. V. Gould. (1994). A dilemma of state power: Brokerage and influence in the national health policy domain. *American Journal of Sociology,* 99, 1455-91.

Festinger, L. (1949). The analysis of sociograms using matrix algebra. *Human Relations,* 2, 153-158.

Fienberg, S. E., & Wasserman, S. (1981). Categorical data analysis of single sociometric relations. In S. Leinhardt (Ed.), *Sociological Methodology* (pp.156-192). San Francisco, Jossey-Bass.

Fienberg, S. E., Meyer, M.M., & Wasserman, S. (1985). Statistical analysis of multiple sociometric relations. *Journal of the American Statistical Association,* 80, 51-67.

Fischer, C.S. (1982). To dwell among friends: Personal networks in town and city. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Fiskel, Joseph. (1980). Dynamic evolution in societal networks. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 7, 27-46.

Ford, L.R., & Fulkerson, D.R. (1962). Flows in networks. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Forsyth, E., & Katz, L. (1946). A matrix approach to the analysis of sociometric data, Preliminary report. *Sociometry,* 9, 340-347.

Foster, C.C., & W.J. Horvath. (1971). A study of a large sociogram III, Reciprocal choice probabilities as a measure of social distance. *Behavioral Science*, 16, 429-435.

Frank, O. (1980). Transitivity in stochastic graphs and digraphs. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 7, 199-213.

Frank, O. (1981). A survey of statistical methods for graph analysis. In Leinhardt, S. (Ed.), *Sociological Methodology* (110-155). San Francisco, Jossey-Bass.

Frank, O., M. Hallinan, & K. Nowicki. (1985). Clustering of dyad distributions as a tool in network modeling. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 11, 47-64.

Freeman, L. C. (1977). A set of measures of centrality based on betweenness. *Sociometry,* 40, 35-41.

Freeman, L. C. (1979). Centrality in social networks: Conceptual clarification. *Social Networks,* 1, 215-239.

Freeman, L. C. (1984). The impact of computer based communication on the social structure of an emerging scientific specialty. *Social Networks,* 6, 201-221.

Freeman, L. C. (1992). The sociological concept of group: An empirical test of two models. *American Journal of Sociology,* 98, 152-166.

Freeman, L. C., Romney, A.K., & Freeman, S.C. (1987). Cognitive structure and informant accuracy. *American Anthropologist*, 89, 310-325.

Freeman, L. C., White, D.R., & Romney, A.K. (1989) (Eds.). Research methods in social network analysis. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press.

Freeman, L., Webster, C., & Kirke, D. (1998). Exploring social structure using dynamic three-dimensional color images. *Social Networks,* 20, 109-118.

Friedkin, N. E. (1981). The development of structure in random networks: An analysis of the effects of increasing network density on five measures of structure. *Social Networks,* 3, 41-52.

Friedkin, N. E. (1982). Information flow through strong and weak ties in intraorganizational social networks. *Social Networks,* 3, 273-285.

Friedkin, N. E. (1983). University Social Structure and Social Networks among Scientists, *American Journal of Sociology,* 1444-1465.

Friedkin, N. E. (1986). A formal theory of social power. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 12, 103-126.

Friedkin, N. E. (1991). Theoretical foundations for centrality measures. *American Journal of Sociology,* 96, 1478-1504.

Fulk, J., & Steinfield, C. (1990). Organizations and communication technology. Newbury Park, CA, Sage.

Galaskiewicz, J. & S. Wasserman. (1981). Change in a regional corporate network. *American Sociological Review,* 46, 475-84.

Galaskiewicz, J., & Marsden, P. V. (1978). Interorganizational resource networks, Formal patterns of overlap. *Social Science Research,* 7, 89-107.

Galaskiewicz, J., & Wasserman, S. (1990). Social action models for the study of change in organizational fields. In J. Weesie and H. Flap (Eds.). *Social networks through time* (pp. 1-30). Utrecht, The Netherlands: ISOR/University of Utrecht Press.

Gargiulo, M., & Benassi, M. (2000). Trapped in your own net? Network cohesion, structural holes, and the adaptation of social capital. *Organization Science,* 11(2), 183-196.

Garton, L., & Wellman, B. (1995). Social impacts of electronic mail in organizations: A review of the Research, literature. *Communication Yearbook,* 18, 434-453.

Garton, L., Haythornthwaite, C., & Wellman, B. (1997). Studying online social networks. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication,* 3(1).

Gladwell, M. (2000). The tipping point: How little things can make a big difference. New York: Little, Brown, and Company.

Gould, R. V. (1993). Collective action and network structure. *American Sociological Review,* 58, 182-96.

Granovetter, M. (1973). The strength of weak ties. *American Journal of Sociology*, 78, 1360-1380.

Granovetter, M. (1985). Economic action and social structure: The problem of embeddedness. *American Journal of Sociology.* 91, 481-510.

Granovetter, M. (1994). Getting a job. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Greembaum, S. D. (1982). Bridging ties at the neighborhood level. *Social Networks,* 4, 367-384.

Guetzkow, H. (1965). Communication in organizations. In J. March (Ed.), *Handbook of Organizations* (pp. 534-573). Chicago, IL, Rand McNally & Company.

Gulati, R., & Gargiulo, M. (1999). Where do interorganizational networks come from? *American Journal of Sociology,* 105, 177-231.

Hage, P., & Harary, F. (1983). Structural models in anthropology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hallinan, M. (1972). Comment on Holland and Leinhardt. *American Journal of Sociology*, 77, 1201-1205.

Hallinan, M., & D. Felmlee. (1975). An analysis of intransitivity in sociometric data. *Sociometry*, 38, 195-212.

Hallinan, M.T. (1974). The structure of positive sentiment. New York, Elsevier.

Han, S.K. (1996). Structuring relations in on-the-job networks. *Social Networks*, 18(1), 47-68.

Hansen, M. (1999). The search-transfer problem: The role of weak ties in sharing knowledge across organization subunits. *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 44, 82-111.

Hansen, M. (2002). Knowledge networks: Explaining effective knowledge sharing in multiunit companies. *Organization Science,* 13(3), 232-248.

Harary, F. & H. J. Kommel. (1979). Matrix measures for transitivity and balance. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 6, 199-210.

Harary, F. (1957). Structural duality. *Behavioral Science,* 2, 255-265.

Harary, F. (1959). On the measurement of structural balance. *Behavioral Science*, 4, 316-323.

Harary, F. (1969). Graph theory. Reading, MA, Addison-Wesley.

Harary, F. (1971). Demiarcs: An atomistic approach to relational systems and group dynamics. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* Vol. 1, 195-205.

Harary, F., & Ross, I.C. (1957). A procedure for clique detection using the group matrix. *Sociometry,* 20, 205-215.

Harary, F., Norman, R.Z., & Cartwright, D. (1965). Structural models: An introduction to the theory of directed graphs. New York, J. Wiley and Sons.

Hartman, R., & Johnson, J. D. (1989). Social contagion and multiplexity communication networks as predictors of commitment and role ambiguity. *Human Communication Research*, 15(4), 523-548.

Heider, F. (1944). Social perception and phenomenal organization. *Psychological Review* 51, 358-374.

Heider, F. (1946). Attitudes and cognitive organization. *Journal of Psychology,* 21, 107-112.

Heider, F. (1958). The psychology of interpersonal relations. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Heider, F. (1979). On balance and attribution. In Holland, P., & S. Leinhardt (Eds.) *Perspectives on social network research* (pp, 11-24). New York: Academic Press.

Hesse, B., Sproull, L., Kiesler, S., & Walsh, J. (1993). Returns to science: Computer networks and scientific research in oceanography. *Communications of the ACM,* 36(8), 90-101.

Higgins, M., & Kram, K. (2001). Reconceptualizing mentoring at work: A developmental network perspective. *Academy of Management Review,* 26(2), 264-288.

Hiltz, S., & Turoff, M. (1978). The network nation: Human communication via computer. Cambridge, MA, MIT Press.

Hinrichs, J.R. (1964). Communications activity of industrial research personnel. *Journal of Personal Psychology,* 17, 193-204.

Hoffman, D., & Franke, G. (1986). Correspondence analysis: Graphical representation of categorical data in marketing research. *Journal of Marketing Research,* 23, 213-227.

Hoivik, T. & N. Gleditsch. (1975). Structural parameters of graphs: A theoretical investigation. In Blalock et al. (Eds.). Quantitative sociology. New York, Academic Press.

Holland, C., & Lockett, A. (1997). Mixed mode network structures: The strategic use of electronic communication by organizations. *Organization Science*, 8(5), 100-130.

Holland, P. W., & Leinhardt, S. (1970). A method for detecting structure in sociometric data. *American Journal of Sociology,* 70, 492-513.

Holland, P. W., & Leinhardt, S. (1972). Some evidence on the transitivity of positive interpersonal sentiment. *American Journal of Sociology,* 72, 1205-1209.

Holland, P. W., & Leinhardt, S. (1973). The structural implications of measurement error in sociometry. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 3, 85-111.

Holland, P. W., & Leinhardt, S. (1976). Local structure in social networks. In D. Heise (Ed.) *Sociological Methodology* (pp. 1-45). San Francisco, Jossey-Bass.

Holland, P. W., & Leinhardt, S. (1977). A dynamic model for social networks. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 5, 5-20

Holland, P. W., & Leinhardt, S. (Eds.) (1979). Perspectives on social network research. New York, Academic Press.

Holland, P. W., Laskey, K.B., & Leinhardt, S. (1983). Stochastic blockmodels: Some first steps. *Social Networks* 5, 109-137.

Homans, G.C. (1950). The human group. New York, Harcourt Brace.

Horan, P.M. (1975). Information-theoretic measures and the analysis of social structures, *Sociological Methods & Research,* 3, 321-340.

Hovland, C., & Weiss, W. (1952). The influence of source credibility on communication effectiveness. *Public Opinion Quarterly,* 15, 635-650.

Hoyt, D., & Babchuk, N. (1983). Adult kinship networks: The selective formation of intimate ties with kin. *Social Forces*, 62(1), 84-101.

Hubbell, C. H. (1965). An input-output approach to clique identification. *Sociometry,* 28, 377-399

Hurlbert, J., Haines, V., & Beggs, J. (2000). Core networks and tie activation: What kinds of routine networks allocate resources in nonroutine situations? *American Sociological Review,* 65, 598-618.

Iacobucci, D. (1989). Modeling multivariate sequential dyadic interactions. *Social Networks*, 11, 315-362.

Iacobucci, D., & Wasserman, S. (1987). Dyadic social interactions. *Psychological Bulletin* 102, 293-306.

Iacobucci, D., & Wasserman, S. (1990). Social networks with two sets of actors. *Psychometrika, 55*, 707-720.

Ibarra, H. (1993). Network centrality, power, and innovation involvement: Determinants of technical and administrative roles. *Academy of Management Journal,* 36(3), 471-501.

Ibarra, H., & Smith-Lovin, L. (1997). New directions in social network research on gender and organizational careers. In C. C. a. S. Jackson (Ed.), *Creating tomorrow's organization: A handbook for future research in organizational behavior* (pp. 359-383). Sussex, England: John Wiley.

Jablin, F., L. Putnam, & K. Roberts. (1987). Handbook of organizational communication. Thousand Oaks, CA, Sage.

Jennings, H.H. (1960). Sociometric choice process in personality and group formation. In J.L. Moreno (Ed.),The sociometry reader. Glencoe, IL, Free Press.

Jeurissen, R.H. (1981). The incidence matrix and labelings of a graph. *Journal of Combinatorial Theory,* Series B 30, 290-301.

Kadushin, C. (1966). The friends and supporters of psychotherapy: On social circles in urban life. *American Sociological Review,* 31, 786-802.

Katz, L. (1947). On the matric analysis of sociometric data. *Sociometry*, 10, 233-241.

Katz, L. (1953). A new status index derived from sociometric analysis. *Psychometrika,* 18, 39-43.

Kenny, D.A., & LaVoie, L. (1984). The social relations model. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology,* Volume 18. New York: Academic Press.

Killworth, P.D. (1974). Intransitivity in the structure of small closed groups. *Social Science Research,* 3, 1-23.

Killworth, P.D., & Bernard, H.R. (1976). Informant accuracy in social network data. *Human Organization, 35,* 269-286.

Kim, H., & Stiff, J. (1991). Social networks and the development of close relationships. *Human Communication Research,* 18(1), 70-91.

Kim, Y. (1977). Communication patterns of foreign immigrants in the process of acculturation. *Human Communication Research,* 4(1), 66-77.

Klemmer, E., & F. Snyder. (1972). Measurement of time spent communicating. *Journal of Communication,* 22, 142-158.

Knoke, D., & Kuklinski, J.H. (1982). *Network analysis*. Newbury Park, CA, Sage.

Kochen, M. (1985). The structure of acquaintance nets and rates of societal development. *Social Networks,* 7(4), 323-339.

Krackhardt, D. (1987). Cognitive social structures. *Social Networks* 9, 109-134.

Krackhardt, D. (1992). The strength of strong ties: The importance of philos in organizations. In N. Nohria, & Eccles, R. (Ed.), *Networks and organizations: Structure, form, and action* (pp. 216-239). Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

Krackhardt, D., & Hanson, J. (1993). Informal networks: The company behind the chart. *Harvard Business Review,* July-August, 104-111.

Krackhardt, D., & Porter, L. (1985). When friends leave: A structural analysis of the relationship between turnover and stayers attitudes. *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 30, 242-261.

Krackhardt, D., & Stern, R. (1988). Informal networks and organizational crises: An experimental simulation. *Social Psychology Quarterly,* 51(2), 123-140.

Kraut, R., Steinfield, C., Chan, A., Butler, B., & Hoag, A. (1998). Coordination and virtualization: The role of electronic networks and personal relationships. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication,* 3(4).

Krippendorf, K., (1980). Clustering. In P.R. Monge and J.N. Cappella (Eds.). *Multivariate Techniques for Human Communication Research* (pp. 259-308). New York, Academic Press.

Lankford, P.M. (1974). Comparative analysis of clique identification methods, *Sociometry*, 37, 287-305.

Laumann, E. O. (1973). Bonds of pluralism: The form and substance of urban social networks. New York, Wiley.

Laumann, E. O., & P. V. Marsden. (1982). Microstructural analysis in interorganizational systems. *Social Networks,* 4, 329-48.

Laumann, E. O., P. V. Marsden, & J. Galaskiewicz. (1977). Community influence structures: Extension and replication of a network approach. *American Journal of Sociology,* 83, 594-631.

Laumann, E., & Marsden, P. (1979). The analysis of oppositional structures in political elites: Identifying collective actors. *American Sociological Review,* 44, 713-732.

Leinhardt, S. (1973). The development of transitive structure in children's interpersonal relations. *Behavioral Science,* 12, 260-271.

Leinhardt, S. (Ed.) (1977). *Social networks: A developing paradigm.* New York, Academic Press.

Levine, J.H. (1972). The sphere of influence. *American Sociological Review* 37, 14-27.

Light, J.M., & Mullins, N.C. (1979). A primer on blockmodeling procedure. In P. W. Holland & S. Leinhardt (Eds.), *Perspectives on Social Network Research*, (pp. 85-118). New York, Academic Press.

Lin, N. (2001). Social capital. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Lin, N., Ensel, W., & Vaughn, J. (1981). Social resources and strength of ties: Structural factors in occupational status attainment. *American Sociological Review, 46*, 393-405.

Lincoln, J. & Miller, J. (1979). Work and friendship ties in organizations: A comparative analysis of relational networks. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 24, 181-199.

Lindzey, G., & Borgatta, E.F. (1954). Sociometric measurement. In G. Lindzey (Ed.), *Handbook of social psychology*. Volume 1, (pp. 405-448). Cambridge, MA: Addison-Wesley.

Lorrain, F., & White, H.C. (1971). Structural equivalence of individuals in social networks. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology, 1*, 49-80.

Lovaglia, M., J. Skvoretz, D. Willer, & B. Markovsky. (1995). Negotiated exchanges in social networks. *Social Forces, 75*, 123-155.

Luce, R.D., & Perry, A.D. (1949). A method of matrix analysis of group structure. *Psychometrika, 14, 95-116.

MacRae, D. (1960). Direct factor analysis of sociometric data. *Sociometry, 23,* 360-371.

Macy, M.W., & J. Skvoretz. (1998). The evolution of trust and cooperation between strangers, A computational model. *American Sociological Review, 63*, 638-660.

Mandel, M. J. (1983). Local roles and social networks. *American Sociological Review, 48*, 376-386.

Markovsky, B., J. Skvoretz, D. Willer, M. Lovaglia & J. Erger. (1993). The seeds of weak power: An extension of network exchange theory. *American Sociological Review, 58*, 197-209.

Markus, L. (1987). Towards a critical mass theory of interactive media: Universal access, interdependence, and diffusion. *Communication Research, 14*, 491-511.

Marsden, P. & Lin, N. (Eds.) (1982). *Social structure and network analysis*. Beverly Hills, Sage.

Marsden, P.V. (1981). Models and methods for characterizing the structural parameters of groups. *Social Networks, 3*, 1-27.

Marsden, P.V. (1990). Network data and measurement. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 16, 435-463.

Marwell, G., P. Oliver, & R. Prahl. (1988). Social networks and collective action: A theory of the critical mass III. *American Journal of Sociology*, 94, 502-34.

Mayer, T. F. (1984). Parties and networks: Stochastic models for relationship networks. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology, 10*, 51-103.

McFarland, D.D., & D.J. Brown. (1973). Social distance as metric: A systematic introduction to smallest space analysis. In E.O. Laumann (Ed.), Bonds of pluralism: The form and substance of urban social networks (pp. 213-253). New York, Wiley.

Meyer, M.W. (1972). Size and the structure of organizations: A causal analysis, *American Sociological Review,* 37, 434-441.

Milardo, R. (1982). Friendship networks in developing relationships: Converging and diverging social environments. *Social Psychology Quarterly, 45*(3), 162-172.

Milardo, R., Johnson, M., & Huston, T. (1983). Developing close relationships Changing patterns of interaction between pair members and social networks. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 44(5), 964-976.

Milgram, S. (1967). The small world problem. *Psychology Today*, 1, 61-67.

Mintz, B. & M. Schwartz. (1981). Interlocking directorates and interest group formation, *American Sociological Review*, 46, 851-69.

Mintz, B. & M. Schwartz. (1985). The power structure of American business. Chicago. University of Chicago Press.

Mizruchi, M. (1996). What do interlocks do? Analysis, critique, and assessment of research on interlocking directorates. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 22, 271-298.

Mizruchi, M. S. (1989). Similarity of political behavior among American corporations. *American Journal of Sociology*, 95, 401-24.

Mizruchi, M. S., P. Mariolis, M. Schwartz, & B. Mintz. (1986). Techniques for disaggregating centrality scores in social networks (pp. 26-48) in N. Tuma (Ed.) *Sociological Methodology*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Mokken, R.J. (1979). Cliques, clubs and clans. *Quality and Quantity*, 13, 161-173.

Monge, P., & Contractor, N. (1997). Emergence of communication networks. In L. P. F. Jablin, and K. R. S. (Ed.), *Handbook of organizational communication*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Monge, P., Edwards, J., & Kirste, K. (1983). Determinants of communication network involvement: Connectedness and integration. *Group and Organization Studies,* 8(1), 83-111.

Monge, P., Rothman, L., Eisenberg, E., Miller, K., & Kirste, K. (1985). The dynamics of organizational proximity. *Management Science*, 31(9), 1129-1141.

Morgan, D., Neal, M., & Carder, P. (1996). The stability of core and peripheral networks over time. *Social Networks*, 19, 9-25.

Mullins, N.C. (1968). The distribution of social and cultural properties in informal communication among biological scientists. *American Sociological Review,* 33, 786-797.

Murray, S. O., & R.C. Poolman. (1982). Strong ties and scientific literature. *Social Networks*, 4(3), 225-232.

Nadel, S.F. (1957). *The theory of social structure*. New York: Free Press.

Network visualization resources. http://www.netvis.org/resources.php

Neustadtl, A. & D. Clawson. (1988). Corporate political groupings: Does ideology unify business political behavior? *American Sociological Review*. 53, 172-90.

Newcomb, T.M. (1953). An approach to the study of communicative acts. *Psychological Review*. 60, 393-404.

Newcomb, T.M. (1961). *The acquaintance process*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.

Nieminen, J. (1973). On the centrality in a directed graph. *Social Science Research,* 2, 371-378.

Nohria, N. & Eccles, R. (1992). Networks and organizations: Structure, form, and action. Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press.

Nolan, P., J. Skvoretz & G. Zemo. (1991). Size, work volume and differentiation: A study of U.S. customs houses. *Social Science Quarterly,* 72, 696-714.

27

Oliver, M. (1988). The urban black community as network: Toward a social network perspective. *Sociological Quarterly*, 29, 623-645.

OReilly, C.A. (1978). The intentional distortion of information in organizational communication, a laboratory and field investigation. *Human Relations*, 31(2), 173-193.

OReilly, C.A., & Roberts, K. (1974). Information filtration in organizations: Three experiments. *Organizational Behavior and Human Performance,* 11, 253-265.

Ornstein, M.D. (1982). Interlocking directorates in Canada. *Social Networks*, 4, 3-25.

Padgett, J. F., & Ansell, C. (1993). Robust Action and the Rise of the Medici: 1400-1434. *American Journal of Sociology,* 98, 1259-1319.

Panning, W.H. (1982). Fitting blockmodels to data. *Social Networks*, 4, 81-101.

Papa, M. (1990). Communication network patterns and employee performance with new technology. *Communication Research*, 17(3), 344-368.

Papa, W., & Papa M. (1992). Communication network patterns and the re-invention of new technology. *The Journal of Business Communication,* 29(1), 41-61.

Parks, M. R., & Adelman, M.B. (1983). Communication networks and the development of romantic relationships: An expansion of uncertainty reduction theory. *Human Communication Research,* 10(1), 55-79.

Peay, E. R. (1976). A note concerning the connectivity of social networks. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 4, 319-321

Peay, E. R. (1982). Structural models with qualitative values. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 8, 161-192

Peay, E.R. (1974). Hierarchical clique structures. *Sociometry,* 37, 54-65.

Pfeffer, J., & G.E. Salancik. (1978). The external control of organizations: A resource dependence perspective. New York: Harper & Row.

Phillips, D.P., & R.H. Conviser. (1972). Measuring the structure and boundary properties of graphs: Some uses of information theory. *Sociometry,* 35, 235-254.

Podolny, J., & Baron, J. (1997). Resources and relationships, social networks and mobility in the workplace. *American Sociological Review,* 62, 673-693.

Powell, G., & Butterfield, D. (1978). The case for subsystem climates in organization. *Academy of Management Review*, 3, 151-157.

Powell, W., Koput, K, & Smith-Doerr, L. (1996). Interorganizational collaboration and the locus of innovation: Networks of learning in biotechnology. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 41(1), 116-138.

Pugh, D.S., D.F. Hickson, C.R. Hinnings and C. Turner. (1968). Dimensions of organizational structure. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 13, 65-104.

Rappaport, A. (1963). Mathematical models of Social interaction, In R. Luce, R. Bush and E. Galanter (Eds.), *Handbook of mathematical psychology*, Vol. II (pp. 493-579). New York: Wiley.

Read, W. H. (1962). Upward ommunication in industrial hierarchies. *Human Relations*, 15, 3-16.

Reagans, R., & Zuckerman, E. (2001). Networks, diversity, and productivity: The social capital of corporate R&D teams. *Organization Science,* 12(4), 502-517.

Redding, W. (1979). Organizational communication theory and ideology: An overview. In D. Nimmo (Ed.) *Communication Yearbook, 3*, 309-341.

Reitz, K. P. (1982). Using log linear analysis with network data: Another look at Sampson's monastery. *Social Networks*, 4, 243-256.

Rice, R. E., & Aydin, C. (1991). Attitudes toward new organizational technology: Network proximity as a mechanism for social information processing. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 36(2), 219-245.

Rice, R. E., & Love, G. (1987). Electronic emotion, socio-emotional content in a computer-mediated communication network. *Communication Research*, 14, 85-108.

Rice, R. E., Grant, A., Schmitz, J., & Torobin, J. (1990). Individual and network influences on the adoption and perceived outcomes of electronic messaging. *Social Networks*, 12(1), 27-55.

Rogers, E. (1995). The diffusion of innovations. New York, Free Press.

Rogers, E. M. (1979). Network analysis of the diffusion of innovations. In P. Holland and S. Leinhardt (Eds.) *Perspectives on Social network research* (pp. 137-164).

Rogers, E. M., & Kincaid, D. L. (1981). Communication networks: Toward a new paradigm for research. New York: Free Press.

Rogers, E.M. (1987). Progress, problems, and prospects for network research: Investigating relationships in the age of electronic communication technologies. *Social Networks*, 9(4), 285-310.

Roistacher, R.C. (1974). A review of mathematical methods in sociometry. *Sociological Methods and Research,* 3, 123-171.

Rosengren, W.R. (1967). Structure, policy, and style: Strategies of organizational control, *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 12, 140-164.

Roy, W. (1983). The interlocking directorate structure of the United States. *American Sociological Review,* 42, 248-57.

Rulke, D., & Galaskiewicz, J. (2000). Distribution of knowledge, group network structure, and group performance. Management Science, 46(5), 612-625.

Sailer, L.D. (1978). Structural equivalence, meaning and definition, computation and application. *Social Networks*, 1, 73-90.

Schwartz, J.E. (1977). An examination of CONCOR and related methods for blocking Sociometric Data. In D.R. Heise (Ed.), *Sociological Methodology*, (pp. 255-282). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Scott, J. (1991). *Social network analysis: A handbook*. Newbury Park, CA, Sage Publications.

Seibert, S., Kraimer, M., & Liden, R. (2001). A social capital theory of career success. *Academy of Management Journal,* 44(2), 219-237.

Seidman, S. B. (1985). Structural consequences of individual position in nondyadic social networks. *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, 29, 367-386.

Seidman, S.B., & Foster, B.L. (1978). A graph-theoretic generalization of the clique concept. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology,* 6, 139-154.

Shaw, M. (1964). Communication networks. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), Advances in experimental social psychology (pp. 111-147). New York: Academic Press.

Shepard, R.N. (1972). Multidimensional scaling. New York: Seminar Press.

Skvoretz, J. (1991). Theoretical and methodological models of networks and relations. *Social Networks*, 13, 275-300.

Skvoretz, J., & T.J. Fararo. (1996). Status and participation in task groups: A dynamic network model. *American Journal of Sociology,* 101, 1366-1414.

Smith-Lovin, L., J.V. Skvoretz and C.G. Hudson. (1986). Status and participation in six-person groups: A test of Skvoretzs comparative status model. *Social Forces,* 64, 992-1005.

Snyder, D. & E. L. Kick. (1979). Structural position in the world system and economic growth 1955-1970: A multiple-network analysis of transnational interactions, *American Journal of Sociology*, 84, 1096-1126.

Social Network References (Academic Bibliography). http://www.netvis.org/resources.php

Sparrowe, R., Liden, R., Wayne, S., & Kraimer, M. (2001). Social networks and the performance of individuals and groups. *Academy of Management Journal*, 44(2), 316-325.

Sproull, L., & Kiesler, S. (1991). Computers, networks and work. *Scientific American*, 265(3), 116.

Sproull, L., & Kiesler, S. (1991). Connections: New ways of working in the networked organization. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Stark, R. & Bainbridge, W. (1980). Networks of faith, interpersonal bonds and recruitment to cults and sects, *American Journal of Sociology*, 85, 1376-95

Steinfield, C., & Kraut, R. (1996). The impact of interorganizational networks on buyer-seller relationships. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication*, 1(3).

Stephenson, K., & Zelen, M. (1989). Rethinking centrality: Methods and applications. *Social Networks,* 11, 1-37.

Stevenson, W., & Gilly, M. (1991). Information processing and problem solving: The migration of problems through formal positions and networks of ties. *Academy of Management Journal*, 34(4), 918-928.

Strogatz, S. (2003). *Sync: The emerging science of spontaneous order.* New York: Hyperion Books.

Suitor, J., Wellman, B., & Morgan, D. (1997). It's about time: How, why, and when networks change. *Social Networks*, 19, 1-7.

Thompson, J. D. (1956). Authority and power in identical organizations. *American Journal of Sociology*, 62, 290-301.

Thurman (1979). In the office: Networks and coalitions. *Social Networks*, 2, 47-63.

Tichy, N., Tushman, M., & Fombrum, C. (1979). Social network analysis for organizations. *Academy of Management Review,* 4, 507-519.

Travers, J. & S. Milgram (1969). An experimental study of the small world problem. *Sociometry* 32, 425-443.

Tryon, R.C., & D.E. Bailey. (1970). Cluster analysis. New York, McGraw-Hill.

Turk, H. (1970). Interorganizational networks in urban society: Initial perspectives and comparative research. *American Sociological Review*, 35, 1-20.

Tushman, M., & Romanelli, E. (1983). Uncertainty, social location and influence in decision making: A sociometric analysis. *Management Science*, 29(1), 12-23.

Tutzauer, F. (1985). Toward a theory of disintegration in communication networks. *Social Networks*, 7, 263-285.

Uehara, E. (1990). Dual exchange theory: Social networks and informal social support. *American Journal of Sociology,* 96, 521-57.

Uzzi, B. (1997). Social structure and competition in interfirm networks: The paradox of embeddedness. *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 42, 35-67.

Valente, T. W. (1995). Network models of diffusion of innovations. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.

Valente, T. W. (1996). Social network thresholds in the diffusion of innovations. *Social Networks*, 18(1), 69-90.

Walker, G., Kogut, B., & Shan, W. (1997). Social capital, structural holes, and the formation of an industry network. *Organization Science,* 8, 109-112.

Wasserman, S. (1980). Analyzing social networks as stochastic processes. *Journal of American Statistical Association,* 75, 280-294.

Wasserman, S., & Faust, K. (1994). Social network analysis: Methods and applications. New York, Cambridge University Press.

Wasserman, S., & Galaskiewicz, J., Eds. (1994). Advances in social network analysis: Research, from the social and behavioral sciences. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Wasserman, S., Faust, K., & Galaskiewicz, J. (1990). Correspondence and canonical analysis of relational data. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 15, 11-64.

Watts, D. (2003). Six degrees: The science of a connected age. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.

Webber, R.A. (1970). Perceptions of interactions between superiors and subordinates. *Human Relations*, 23, 235-248.

Weick, K. (1969). The social psychology of organizing. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.

Weller, S., & Romney, A. (1990). Metric scaling: Correspondence analysis. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Wellman, B. & S.D. Berkowitz (Eds.) (1988). Social structures: A network approach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wellman, B. (1979). The community question: The intimate networks of East Yorkers. *American Journal of Sociology,* 84, 1201-31.

Wellman, B. (1992). Which types of ties and networks provide which types of support? In E. Lawler, Markovsky, B., Ridgeway, C., & Walker, H. (Ed.), *Advances in Group Processes*. Greenwich, CT, JAI Press.

Wellman, B., & S. Wortley. (1990). Different strokes from different folks: Community ties and social support. *American Journal of Sociology*, 96, 558-88.

Wellman, B., Salaff, J., Dimitrova, D., Garton, L., Gulia, M., & Haythornthwaite, C. (1996). Computer networks as social networks: Collaborative work, telework, and virtual community. *Annual Review of Sociology,* 22, 213-238.

Wellman, B., Wong, R., Tindall, D., & Nazer, N. (1997). A decade of network change: Turnover, persistence and stability in personal communities. *Social Networks,* 19, 27-50.

White, D.R., & Reitz, K.P. (1983). Graph and semigroup homomorphisms on networks of relations. *Social Networks*, 5, 193-234.

White, H. (1992). Identity and control: A structural theory of social action. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

White, H.C., & Breiger, R.L. (1975). Pattern across networks. *Society,* 12, 68-73.

White, H.C., Boorman, S.A., & Breiger, R.L. (1976). Social structure from multiple networks I: Blockmodels of roles and positions. *American Journal of Sociology*, 81, 730-779.

Wickesberg, A.K. (1968). Communications networks in the business organization structure, *Academy of Management Journal*, 11, 253-262.

Wilson, T.P. (1982). Relational networks: An extension of sociometric concepts. *Social Networks*, 4(2), 105-116.

Winship, C., & Mandel, M. (1983). Roles and positions: A critique and extension of the blockmodeling approach. In S. Leinhardt (Ed.), *Sociological Methodology* 1983-1984 (pp. 314-344). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Yamagishi, T. & K. S. Cook. (1993). Generalized exchange and social dilemmas. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 56, 235-48.

Zaenglein, M.M., & C. Smith. (1972). An Analysis of Individual Communication Patterns and Perceptions in Hospital Organizations. *Human Relations*, 25, 493-504.

New Settings

Dudley, I; Raymer, M. (2001,) Inside Organizational Change: Puzzling across Permeable Boundaries. *Public Administration Review* 61(5), 620-624.

McDonald, J; Klein, E; Riordan, M. (2005). Scaling Up the Big Picture; essay number 3; from a study funded by the Noyce Foundation 2002-2005, New York University.

Sarason, S. (1997). Revisiting the Creation of Settings. *Mind, Culture, and Activity*, 4(3),175-182.

Policy Evaluation

Conner, R. (2001). Evaluation Training in the US: An Overview of Training Options and an Illustrative Training Course CICE Hiroshima University, *Journal of International Cooperation in Education,* 4(1), 39-52.

Court, J; Young, J. (2006). Bridging research and policy in international development: an analytical and practical framework. *Development in Practice*, 16(1).

Konaté, A. (2003). Local networks as a tool for influencing policy: Experiences of the GDRN5 Network in Mali. (Securing the commons No.6)

Oldsman, E. & Hallberg, K. (200?) Framework for Evaluating the Impact of Small Enterprise Initiatives. (Nexus Associates Inc.)

Owen, J; McDonald, D. (????). Creating an Evaluation Culture in International Development Agencies.

Quisumbing, A. & Yohannes, Y. (2006). How Fair is Workfare? Gender, Public Works, and Employment in Rural Ethiopia. International Food Policy Research Institute

Saito, M. (????). A Generalizable Model for Educational Policy Research in Developing Countries. UNESCO International Institute for Educational Planning.

Skinner, C; Bradshaw, J; Davidson, J. (2007). Child Support Policy: An International Perspective. Department for Work and Pension. *Research Report* No. 445. Corporate Document Services.

Research Analysis

Alsop, R; Heinsohn, N. (2005). Measuring Empowerment in Practice: Structuring Analysis and Framing Indicators. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3510.

Cooper, H; Hedges, L. (1994). Research Synthesis as a Scientific Enterprise. The Handbook of Research Synthesis. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Jenkins, C. & Dillman, D. (1995). Towards A Theory of Self Administered Questionnaire Design. (Prepared for publication in Survey Management and Process Quality).

Dudwick, N; Kuehnast, K; Jones, V; Woolcock, M. (2006). Analyzing Social Capital in Context: A Guide to Using Qualitative Methods and Data. World Bank Institute, Washington, D.C.

Reddy, S. Development: Meaning, Measurement and Strategies:- Part Two of ten. Indicators of Human Development http://www.yeahindia.com/article7.htm

Mack, N; Woodseng, C; MacQueen, K; Guest, G; Namey, E. (2005). Qualitative Research Methods: A Data Collectors Guide. Family Health International.

O'Conner, D; O'Neill, B. (2004). Towards Social Justice: Teaching Qualitative Research. *Journal of Teaching Social Work* 24(3/4), 19-33.

Socio Economic Assessment Tool Box. Anglo-American Overview.

Social Development Department. (2003). Social Analysis Source Book: Improving Social Dimensions into Bank Supported Projects. World Bank.

Markesich, J; Cashion, J; Bleeker, M. Surveying Persons with Disabilities: A Source Guide Version 1.Mathematika Policy Research, Inc. Cornell University.

DevTech Systems, Inc. Chapter Three: Appropriate Technology (AT) Component. *Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia.*

Williams, J. (2005). Measuring Gender and Women's Empowerment Using Confirmatory Factor Analysis. Institute of Behavior Science. Working Paper

Resilience

Cardemil, E; Reivich, K; Beevers, C; Seligman, S; James, J. (2007). The prevention of depressive symptoms in low-income, minority children: Two-year follow-up. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 45(2), 313-327

Cumberland-Li, A; Eisenberg, N; Reiser, M. (2004). Relations of Young Children's Agreeableness and Resiliency to Effortful Control and Impulsivity. *Social Development* 13(2), 193-212.

Dutra, R; Forehand, R; Armistead, L; Brody, G; Morse, E; Morse, P; Clark, L. (2000). Child resiliency in inner-city families affected by HIV: the role of family variables. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38(5), 471-48.

Eisenberg, N; Spinard, T; Fabes, R; Reiser, M; Cumberland, A; Shepard, S; Valiente, C; Losoya, S; Guthrie, I; Thompson, M. (2004). The Relations of Effortful Control and Impulsivity to Children's Resiliency and Adjustment. *Child Development*, 75(1), 25 – 46.

Juffer, F; Stams, G; van IJzendoorn, M. (2004). Adopted children's problem behavior is significantly related to their ego resiliency, ego control, and sociometric status. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 45(4), 697–706.

Martel, M; Nigg, J.Child ADHD and personality/temperament traits of reactive and effortful control, resiliency, and emotionality. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 47(11), 1175–1183.

Noether, C; Brown, V; Finkelstein, N; Russell, L; VanDeMark, N; Morris, L; Graeber, C. (2007). Promoting Resiliency in Children of Mothers with Co-Occurring Disorders and Histories of Trauma: Impact of a Skills-Based Intervention Program on Child Outcomes. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 35(7), 823–843

Prevatt, F(2003) .The contribution of parenting practices in a risk and resiliency model of children's adjustment. British Journal of Developmental Psychology 21, 469–480

Rink, E; Tricker, R. (2005). Promoting Healthy Behaviors Among Adolescents: A Review of Resiliency Literature. *American Journal of Health Studies.* 20(1), 38-46.

Wolkow, K; Ferguson, B.(2001). Community Factors in the Development of Resiliency: Considerations and Future Directions. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 37(6), 489-498.

Teaching

Report of the 6th Pan African Social Work Conference. (2005) Professional Social Work and its Contributions to Africa's Development. Held at Kenyatta International Conference Center Nairobi, Kenya 10-14 April, 2005

Edwards, J; Richards, A. (2002) Relational Teaching: A View of Relational Teaching in Social Work Education. *Journal of Teaching in Social Work*, 22(1/2), 33-48.

Osei-Hwedie, K; Ntseane, D; Jacques, G. (2006). Searching for Appropriateness in Social Work Education in Botswana: The Process of Developing a Master in Social Work (MSW) Programme in a: 'Developing' Country. *Social Work Education*, 25(6), 569-590.

Theory

Caputo, R. (2007) Social Theory & Its Relation to Social Problems: An Essay about Theory and Research with Social Justice in Mind. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare,* 24(1), 43-61.

Jasek-Rysdahl, K. (2001). Applying Sen's Capabilities Framework to Neighborhoods: Using Local Assets Maps to Deepen Our Understanding to Well-being. *Review of Social Economy*, 59(3), 313-329.

Powell, M. (2006). Which knowledge? Whose reality? An overview of knowledge used in the development sector. *Development in Practice*, 16(6), 518-532.

Collected and Organized by Prof. Alice K. Johnson Butterfield. Sorted by Mulu Yeneabat

University Community Partnership

Cottrell, B; Parpart, L. (2006). Academic-community collaboration, Gender, research, and development: pitfalls and possibilities. *Development in Practice*, 16(1), 15-26.

Ann M. Feldman (2007) Engaged Scholarship at the University. (Working Paper). Great Cities Institute Publication Number: GCP-07-04 A Great Cities Institute.

Women

Beetham, G; Demetriades, J. (2007). Feminist research methodologies and development: overview and practical application. Gender & Development, 15(2), 199-216.

Sullivan, M; Senturia, K; Negash, T; Shiu-Thornton, S; Giday, B. (2005). "For Us It Is Like Living in the Dark" Ethiopian Women's Experiences With Domestic Violence. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 20(8), 922-940.

DevTech Systems, Inc ( ) Ethiopian Management of Participatory Opportunities for Women in Extension and Research (EMPOWER) Program: A Proposal for Participatory Evaluation.*(Draft)* Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia. (Different appendixes)

DevTech Systems, Inc. (2003). Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia USAID Contract #: GEW-I-01-02-00019-00

DevTech Systems, Inc (2003). Ethiopian Management of Participatory Opportunities for Women in Extension and Research (EMPOWER) Program. **Chapter Six: Conclusions.** Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia. *Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia*

DevTech Systems, Inc (2003). Ethiopian Management of Participatory Opportunities for Women in Extension and Research (EMPOWER) Program. **Introduction up to Chapter Two.** Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia. *Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia*

DevTech Systems, Inc (2003). Ethiopian Management of Participatory Opportunities for Women in Extension and Research (EMPOWER) Program. **Chapter Three: Appropriate Technology (AT) Component** Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia. *Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia*

DevTech Systems, Inc. *Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia* **Chapter Three: Appropriate Technology (AT) Component.** pp 36-65.

DevTech Systems, Inc.(2003). Ethiopian Management of Participatory Opportunities for Women in Extension and Research (EMPOWER) Program: A Proposal for Participatory Evaluation **(Annex A).** *Independent External Evaluation of EMPOWER Program for USAID/Ethiopia.*

Farnworth, C. (2007). Achieving respondent-led research in Madagascar. Gender & Development. 15; 2, 271-285.

Gawaya, R; Mukasa, R. (2005) The African Women's Protocol: a new dimension for women's rights in Africa. *Gender and Development*, 13(3), 42-50.

Greeff, A; van der MERWE, S; (2004). Variables Associated with Resilience in Divorced Families. *Social Indicators Research,* 68**,** 59–75.

Hochfeld, T; Bassadien1, S. (2007) . Participation, values, and implementation: three research challenges in developing gender-sensitive indicators. *Gender & Development*, 15(2), 217-230.

Short, S; Kiros, G. (2002). Husbands, wives, sons, and daughters: Fertility preferences and the demand for contraception in Ethiopia. *Population Research and Policy Review* 21, 377–402.

Vainio-Mattila, A. (2001). *Navigating Gender:* A framework and a tool for participatory development Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Department for International Development Cooperation Helsinki, Finland

Warren, H. (2007). Using gender-analysis frameworks: theoretical and practical reflections. Gender & Development, 15(2), 187-198.

World Bank, Human Resources Development Group IV(AFCO6), Africa Region. (2000). Project Appraisal Document on a Proposed Credit in the Amount of SDR 3.8 Million US$ 5.0 Million Equivalent to the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia for the Women Development Initiatives Project WID. Document of The World Bank Report No: 20428

Workforce

Auburn Career Center: (2004).A Model for Interdisciplinary & Team Teaching SOURCE: Techniques (ACTE) 79(6), 31-33.

Bailey, Sandra J; Deen, Mary Y. 2002). Development of a Web-Based Evaluation System: A Tool for Measuring Life Skills in Youth and Family Programs Family Relations 51(2), 138-147.

Barkely, A; Stock, W; Sylvius, C. (1999) Agricultural Graduate Earnings: The Impacts of College, Career, and Gender. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 81(4), 785-800.

Bloch, D. (2005). Complexity, Chaos, and Nonlinear Dynamics: A New Perspective on Career Development Theory. *The Career Development Quarterly*, 53, 114-207.

Brown, F; Carter, D; Harris, J. (1978). Minority Students, Ability Grouping, and Career Development. *Journal of Black Studies*, 8(4), 477-488.

Butterfield, L; Borgen, W. Outplacement Counseling From the Client's Perspective. (2005) *The Career Development Quarterly* ,53, 306-318.

Cameron, S; Blackburn, R. (1981). Sponsorship and Academic Career Success. *Th*e *Journal of Higher Education,* 52(4), 369-377.

Canning, R. Training for an Accounting Career. *The Accounting Review,* 33(3), 359-367.

Carlson, B; Goguen, R; Jarvis P; Lester J. (2000). The North American Career Development Partnership: Experiment in International Collaboration. *The Career Development Quarterly.* 48, 313-322

Chen, C. (2003). Integrating Perspectives in Career Development Theory and Practice. *The Career Development Quarterly,* 51, 203-216.

Clancy, J; Ummar, F; Shakya, I; Kelkar, G. (2007) Appropriate gender-analysis tools for unpacking the gender-energy-poverty nexus. *Gender & Development*, 15(2), 241-257 257

Gawaya, R; Mukasa, R. (2005) The African Women's Protocol: a new dimension for women's rights in Africa *Gender and Development, 13*(3), 42-50

Morgan, K; Kock, E. (1984). A Longitudinal Study of Psychological Variables Affecting the Career Patterns of Women with Young Children. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*. 46(2), 383-390.

Croy, N; Kay, F. (1998). Career Placement Project: A Career Readiness Program for Community College Students With Disabilities. *Journal of Employment Counseling 35*(1), 40-45.

Danzger, H. (1988). Undergraduate Education in Sociology as Career Training: The Case for an Internship Program. *Teaching Sociology,* 16(1), 41-48.

Ellis, B. (2000). Career Planning and Job Search: G*uide* The Four A's of Successful Job Search. *The Black Collegian (www.black-collegian.com)* First Semester Super Issue 50-51.

Famodu, L. (2003). Take your career site beyond job and resume postings. *Association Management*. 55(8), 97-100.

Feller, R; Russell, M; Whichard, J.(2005). Career Techniques and Interventions: Themes From an International Conversation. *The Career Development Quarterly* 54, 36 - 47

Ferguson, J; Dickey, F. (1962). Career Planning, Job Placement, and Follow-up. *Review of Educational Research,* 32(4), 377-383.

Flores, L; Scott, A; Wang, Y; Yakushko, O; McCloskey, C; Spencer, K; Logan, S. (2003). Practice and Research in Career Counseling and Development. *The Career Development Quarterly,* 52, 98-131.

Gabris, G; Mitchell, K. (1989). Exploring the Relationships between Intern Job Performance Quality of Education experience, and Career Placement. *PAQ, Winter,* 484-504.

Gerity, P. (1999). Competencies for Community College Workforce Training and Development Professionals. *The Catalyst*, 28(2), 5- 11

Gilson, B. (2000) One-Stop Career Centers: Will They Be Used by People With Disabilities? *Focus on Autism and Other Developmental Disabilities,*.15(1), 30-36.

Goodman, J; Hansen, S. (2005). Career Development and Guidance Programs Across Cultures: The Gap Between Policies and Practices. *The Career Development Quarterly*, 54, 57-65.

Guichard, J; Lenz, J. (2005).Career Theory From an International Perspective. *The Career Development Quarterly* , 54; 17-28.

Guichard, J. (2003). Career Counseling for Human Development: An International Perspective. *The Career Development Quarterly,* 51, 306-321.

Harris-Bowlsbey, J; Sampson, J.(2005) Use of Technology in Delivering Career Services Worldwide. *The Career Development Quarterly,* 54, 48-56.

Hartung, P. (2005). Internationalizing Career Counseling: Emptying Our Cups and Learning From Each Other. *The Career Development Quarterly*, 54, 12-16.

Herr, E. (2000). Collaboration, Partnership, Policy, and Practice in Career Development. *The Career Development Quarterly,* 48, 293-300.

Hodkinson, P; Sparkes, A, (1997). Careership: A Sociological Theory of Career Decision Making. *British Journal of Sociology of Education.*18(1), 29-44.

Hunt, D; Michael C. (1983). Mentorship: A Career Training and Development Tool. *The Academy of*

Jacobs, R. (2002). Understanding Workforce Development: Definition, Conceptual Boundaries, and Future Perspectives (Paper Presented at the International Conference on Technical and

Vocational Education and Training. Sponsored by the Canadian Vocational Association and UNEVOC-Canada).

Jaffe, M. (2003). A Career Center Model: 27 Years at InfoPlace *American Libraries*, 65-66.

Lindsay, B. (1980). Career Aspirations of Kenyan Women. *The Journal of Negro Education,* 49(4), 423-440.

Kram, K; Isabella, L. (1985). Mentoring Alternatives: The Role of Peer Relationships in Career Development. *The Academy of Management Journal,* 28(1), 110-132.

Louis, M. (1980). Career Transitions: Varieties and Commonalities. *The Academy of Management Review,* 5(3), 329-340.

Lynch, K. (1973). Career Options for the English B.A. *College English,* 35(3), 276-279.

McMahon, M; Patton, W; Watson, M. (2003). Developing Qualitative Career Assessment Processes. *The Career Development Quarterly, 51*, 194-202.

Mirvis, P; Hall, D. (1994). Psychological Success and the Boundaryless Career. *Journal of Organizational Behavior,* 15(4), 365-380.

Neapolitan, J. (1992). The Internship Experience and Clarification of Career Choice. *Teaching Sociology,* 20(3), 222-231.

Onnismaa, J. () The personal study program as a tool for career planning and personalization of adult learning. *Journal of Employment Counseling. 40*, 33-42.

Sampson, J; Watts, A; Palmer, M; Hughes, D. (200). International Collaboration in Translating Career Theory to Practice. *The Career Development Quarterly, 48,* 332-339.

Sampson, J. (1999). Integrating Internet-Based Distance Guidance With Services Provided in Services Provided in Career Centers. *The Career Development Quarterly, 47, 243-254.*

Savickas, Mark; Esbroeck, R; Herr, E. (2005) The Internationalization of Educational and Vocational Guidance. *The Career Development Quarterly,* 54, 77-85

Taylor, J. (1987). Versatility and the Realm of Career. *The New England Quarterly,* 60(4), 584-595.

Theory of Change for Workforce Innovation Networks (WINs). The document was created by the WINs partners, with the assistance of Brody-Weiser-Burns, as a strategic planning tool to help identify the change strategy, process and outcome indicators for Phase III of the WINs initiative. January 2002

Twomey, S. (2002) The Virtual Teacher Training Center: A One-Year Program to Transform Subject-Matter Experts into Licensed Career and Technical Education Teachers. *Journal of Vocational Education Research, 27*(1), *151-1 73*

Van Esbroeck, R; Herr, E; Savickas, M. (2005). Introduction to the Special Issue: Global Perspectives on Vocational Guidance. *The Career Development,* 54, 8-11.

Vaughan, C. (1979). Career Information for Sociology Undergraduates. *Teaching Sociology,* 7(1), 55-64.

Watts, A. (2005). Career Guidance Policy: An International Review. *The Career Development Quarterly*, 54, 66-76

Whitely, W; Dougherty T; Dreher, G. (1992). Correlates of Career-Oriented Mentoring for Early Career anagers and Professionals. *Journal of Organizational Behavior,* 13(2), 141-154.

Wright, C; Wright S. (1987). The Role of Mentors in the Career Development of Young Professionals. *Family relations,* 36(2), 204-208.

Youth

Ginwright, S; Cammarota, J. (2002). New Terrain in Youth Development: The Promise of a Social Justice Approach. *Social Justice*, 29(2), 82-95.

Haftendom, K; Salzano, C. (). Facilitating Youth Entrepreneurship Part II: A directory of awareness and promotion programmes in formal and non-formal education. *SEED Working Paper No. 59;*Series on Youth and Entrepreneurship

Tsegaye, S. (2006). Youth Participation: Concepts, Models and Experiences. The African Child Policy Forum. www.africanchildforum.org